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THE RALEIGH NEWS

VOL. XIII--NO. 33. RALEIGH, N. C., SATURDAY MORNING, APRL 6, 1878. $5.00 PER ANNUM.

EUROPE.

PEACE PROSPECTS PAST.

Servian Occupation of Bulgaria---The Russian Watch on Constantinople---Their Reserves hurried forward--Bitter Feelings towards England.

VIENNA, April 5.—A special to the "Political Correspondence" says: The conversion of the Sultan to the pro-Russian ideas is imminent.

PORTSMOUTH, April 5.—The troop ships Crocodile and Euphrates have been ordered to be ready for sea immediately.

ST. PETERSBURG, April 5.—The Journal De St. Petersburg says: Lord Salisbury's circular shows an absence of conciliatory views by gratuitously attributing ambitious motives to the Russian proposals.

LONDON, April 5, 1878.—The military situation is beginning to attract attention. The Servian occupation of Bulgaria, as far as Pievna, is believed to be intended to cover the Russian line of communication, and relieve the Russian troops which will be concentrated South of the Balkans. At the same time there are indications that the Russian troops who were lately at Sofia, and north of Adrianople, are moving towards the Southeast, perhaps, because it is considered advisable, to strengthen as much as possible the army of the Grand Duke Nicholas, or it may be, the intention is to abandon the lines of the land communication and rely almost exclusively for conveyance of reserves and supplies on marine transport over the Black Sea, in consequence of the attitude of the Roumanians. From the latter point of view, it is very natural to infer that the Russians will do every thing possible to keep the British Fleet out of the Black Sea, though it is not believed here that even the occupation of the Northern shore of the Bosphorus by the Russians would prevent admiral Hornby from forcing a passage.

Some Russian divisions are now echeloned on the road to Buyukdere. A total force of about 30,000 troops is collected within easy striking distance between there and Buyukdere, there are some Turkish brigades which could probably hold the place till assistance arrived, if energetically employed and loyally commanded in co-operation with the British. But they must in time be overwhelmed for the Russians, even allowing for all deduction, could still muster at least 75,000 combatants in front of Constantinople, and in the peninsular of Gallipoli. On the neighboring mainland in front of the position of Poular there are probably about 50,000 Russians, while at Salonick and on the lines of communication there may be scattered some 50,000 more.

The war office, at St. Petersburg, is stated to be dissatisfied with the condition of the muster rolls, and is making strenuous exertions to hurry up the reserves. All recruits stationed in the capital were thoroughly inspected by the Emperor, probably previous to their despatch to the front.

Despatches from Constantinople foreshadow the fall of Achmed Veik Pasha, the President of the Council of Ministers, and Minister of the Interior, and the reconstruction of the ministry in a pro Russian sense.

LONDON, April 5.—The *Times* has a special despatch from St. Petersburg, saying that an inspired article in the *Journal de st. Petersburg*, says: "The conviction that England's demands are incompatible with the interests of Russia and Europe, will find firm support in the public opinion of this Empire. Notwithstanding the decided language, all hope of a peaceful solution is not yet abandoned.

Washington Notes.

WASHINGTON, April 5.—The case of the United States against ex-Assistant Secretary Sawyer, ex-Commissioner of Customs Haines, and F. W. Brooks, charged with conspiracy to defraud the government out of $37,000, resulted today in a verdict of not guilty. The court said the money belonged to Parkman, Brooks & Co., or their representatives, and that there had been no fraud practiced. He instructed the jury to bring in the verdict, which they did, without leaving their seats. The defendants offered no evidence whatever, but were acquitted on the government's own case.

The committee on Banking and Currency decided that the bank note printing shall be done at the Bureau, and not distributed among the bank note companies.

The Cabinet directed the Secretary of the Navy to issue orders to the commanders of American war vessels to seize any American vessel engaged in the Cooley trade.

The President, with a large company, leaves for Chester to-morrow morning to see the launch.

Ex-Governor Madison Wells, of Louisiana, had an interview with the President to-day.

Three Men Fatally Burned.

MAHOY CHUNK, PA., April 5.—Between four and five o'clock this morning an oil train ran into the rear of a freight train on the Lehigh Valley Rail Road, near Sharington. The collision caused the explosion of the engine attached to the oil train, and set fire to several cars of oil, which were completely destroyed, together with a small iron bridge on which the cars were standing. A short time afterwards an oil tank exploded scattering the burning oil in all directions; three men were fatally and ten severely burned. The wind was very high and carried the flames to the depot and a wooden bridge near by; both of which were destroyed. Steamers and assistance were sent from Mauch Chunk, but at 10:30 the fire was under control.

Cotton Brokers' Circular.

LIVERPOOL, April 5.—The weekly circular of the Liverpool Cotton Brokers' Association, says: Cotton continues dull and prices are again rather lower. American was in fair request, but with a free supply. Prices are reduced 1-16 d. Sea Island was in limited demand and prices are unchanged. Futures opened unsettled and weak. Prices to Wednesday night declined ¼ d. for all but the most distant positions. To-day (Thursday) there was a better feeling, and 3-32 d. of the decline was recovered. The market closing strong at 1-32 d. below last Thursday.

A Strike on the Topeka and Santa Fe Road.

TOPEKA, KAN. April 5.—At noon on yesterday it was announced that the engineers and firemen on the Topeka & Santa Fe Rail oad, struck all along the line, from Atchison and Kansas City to Pueblo. As a rule, the trains were run to the end of the division and there abandoned. There is but little disturbance among the men. Trains were sent out both east and south, manned by employes of the machine shops and others. Sheriff Desbrow of Shawnee county and Sheriff Connor of Lyon county accompanied the trains. Much effort is made to prevent the substituted men from working, but no absolute violence is offered. The officers of the Company are resolute and declare that they will find men to run trains and will not employ strikers again. Freight and traffic on the eastern division is suspended. On the western divisions, the trains are moving as usual. The strikers complain of insufficient wages and ill treatment.

Forty-Fifth Congress.

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 5, 1878.—SENATE.—Sargent called up the naval appropriation bill soon after the reading of the Journal and asked the Senate to try and dispose of it before the morning expired.

HOUSE.—Butler moved, as a question, of privilege that the House go into the election of a door-keeper, and place General Shields in that position, describing him as a Democrat and a soldier on two wars. The vote is progressing on the question of the order.

HOUSE.—The Doorkeeper subject came up again to-day most unexpectedly, or at least as a surprise on the Democratic side of the House, in the form of a resolution offered as a question of privilege by Butler, of Massachusetts, that the House proceed immediately to the election of a Doorkeeper, and that General James Shields, of Missouri, be declared elected. General Shields is a life-long Democrat, a soldier of the Mexican and of the Civil war, and a prominent Democratic aspirant for the office, but the Democrats did not take kindly to the idea of having the game forced upon them from the Republican side of the House, and so they made the point of order that the resolution was not a privileged question The Republicans, however, had the best of the argument on that point, inasmuch as it was a question affecting the organization of the House, and therefore (as they contended) one of high privilege. The Speaker preferred not to decide the question but to leave it to the decision of the House, and while it was in that position its further consideration was postponed till Monday, and in the meantime the Democrats were to have a caucus over the matter.

The balance of the day was devoted to private bills.

Adjourned to Monday.

SENATE.—The Naval appropriation bill passed, and goes to the House for concurrence in unimportant amendments.

Senator Bruce, to-day, introduced a bill for the endowment of the Lowery Industrial Academy, at Huntsville, Alabama, and to accept a donation of buildings and lands in aid of the same. The school was started by the Hon. Reuben Chapman, and is designed for the education of the colored people. The bill provides for the permanent investment of $100,000 from the sale of public lands.

The Pacific Railroad funding bill was discussed to adjournment, and was ordered to Monday, by a vote of 32 to 31. The 31 probably shows the present strength of the Judiciary Committee's bill.

The committee of the House on the revision of laws, regarding the counting of the electoral vote, agreed on a proposition for the election of a President and Vice-President by a direct vote of the people.

Comparative Cotton Statement

NEW YORK, April 5.—Net receipts at all United States ports during the week, 53,455 bales; net receipts at all United States ports same week last year, 27,390; total receipts to this date, 3,928,567 bales; total receipts to same date last year, 3,732,526 bales; exports for the week, 102,749 bales; exports for same week last year, 53,936 bales; total exports to this date, 2,731,315; total exports to same date last year, 2,457,895; stock at all United States ports 563,735; stock at all U. S. ports same time last year, 705,849; stock at all interior towns, 69,389; stock at all interior towns same time last year, 83,246; stock at Liverpool, 756,000; stock at Liverpool same time last year, 1,096,000; stock of American afloat for Great Britain, 243,000; stock of American afloat for Great Britain same time last year, 176,000.

New York Chamber of Commerce.

NEW YORK, April 5.—The Chamber of Commerce has adopted the resolutions passed by the Boston Board of Trade, for reforms in the laws of commerce and navigation; also declaring the transfer of the life saving service from the Treasury to the Navy Department, inexpedient.

Oregon Greenbackers.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 5.—The Greenback Convention at Portland, Oregon, yesterday, nominated W. Wilkins for Governor, Professor J. F. Campbell for Congress and W. A. Cates for Secretary of State.

An Indiana Forger.

BOSTON, April 5.—The forged paper issued by J. W. Bugbee, of Indianapolis, the western agent of Hall & Bugbee, amounts to $159,000. In addition to this, he has drawn on the house for large amounts as late as March 31st.

A Vessel Burned.

NEW ORLEANS, April 5.—The Dawn, from Shreveport, was burned 32 miles above this city. The boat, cargo, and passenger's baggage are a total loss. The cargo consisted of 500 bales of cotton, 100 cattle and 300 sheep.

Preparing to Raid.

OTTOWA, April 5.—Colonel Smith, Adjutant General of Manitoba, says, Sitting Bull with a large force is preparing to raid across the border.

Increase of Duty on Tobacco.

LONDON, April 5.—The House of Commons passed the resolution in favor of the increase of the tobacco duty and income tax.

Silver Bars.

NEW YORK, April 5.—The "Baltic" brought a quarter of a million in silver bars.

The ladies of the memorial association of Columbus have $2,300 to appropriate to the erection of a monument. The monument of their choice will cost $4 500.

OUR WASHINGTON LETTER.

Congressional Proceedings--Returning to Specie Payments---Mr. Waddell Complimented---Massachusetts the Original Seceder--Troubles of Inventors---Doorkeeper Polk Elected.

(From our Daily Correspondent.)

WASHINGTON, April 4, 1878.

Senator Booth, of California, addressed the Senate, on yesterday, in favor of Sherman's Pacific Railroad bill.

In the House, Mr. Davis presented the petition of 96 citizens of North Carolina, for the creation of a fund, from the sales of public lands, for educational purposes.

Mr. Vance presented the petition, for relief of Jerum Atkins; also the petition of 66 citizens of Haywood County, *for* the abolition of the Western Judicial District.

The entire session was consumed in a short discussion over the case of the Doorkeeper, without reaching a conclusion. The matter again comes up, as unfinished business, this morning. When it is finally disposed of, the new Tariff bill, reported by Mr. Wood, will have precedence, from day to day, over all other subjects, until a vote is reached. It is supposed that this bill will engross the deliberations of the House for several weeks. It will elicit as much buncombe and *sapience* as did the silver bill, doubtless.

Senator Edmunds, in a speech to-day, handled the Washington rail-road lobby (and a huge "estate" it is) very roughly. It doubtless deserves all the sharp things he said of it, and the following assertion, if true, affords a melancholy evidence of the subsidization of a portion of the Press by the mammoth corporations: "I have *seen*," said he, "fifty cents a line paid for editorials, that is a small price now. The rates are higher, but we shall find out, by inquiry, what the exact price is, if Congress will order an investigation."

Mr. Stephens has introduced a bill "for the financial relief of the country and to facilitate a return to specie payments without injuriously affecting the commercial business of the country." The bill directs the secretary of the Treasury, when the amount of coin and bullion in the Treasury shall exceed one hundred million, to redeem the present out-standing legal tender notes in coin, when presented in sums of one thousand dollars and upwards.

The *Post* of this morning, alluding to the tremendous Democratic retrenchment in the Postal service, pays the following handsome compliment to the Hon. A. M. Waddell:

"An intelligent and grateful people, groaning for years under intolerable burdens of taxation imposed that contractors might revel in enormous percentages, and remembering that an honest gentleman and sterling Democrat named Clark was the chairman of the committee on Post offices and Post-roads in the last Congress, and that Mr. Alfred M. Waddell is the chairman of that committee in the present House, whose vigorous work of retrenching and lopping off needless expenses had commenced before the lettings were bidden for and the contracts awarded—a grateful people, be it said, remembering all these things, give the credit of this enormous reduction of over $1,000,000 each year in this one service to General John B. Clark, of Missouri, and A. M. Waddell, of North Carolina, of the reformers who inaugurated and completed the good work.

I have just come across a historical fact, in the old "Debates of Congress," which was new to me, but which is a striking and stinging revelation, in view of the abuse and denunciation that have been heaped upon the South. Who would believe that the first hostile menace to the Union,—the first threat for its forcible dismemberment—came from Massachusetts and from the lips of a man who had been President of the United States? But it is even so. In January, 1842, in reply to Mr. Marshall, of Kentucky, who had denounced him for presenting abolition petitions, John Quincy Adams "spoke of the feeling at the North and of the *oppressions of this government*; and said if there is no actual remedy for these and others, the people at the North would DISSOLVE THE UNION." [He here called for the reading of the two or three first paragraphs of the Declaration of Independence.] The reading concluded, Mr. Adams went on and showed "that the people have a RIGHT, if oppressed, to change or abolish their government, and they *would* do it. If the rule which excluded people of the North from coming here with their petitions were continued,—if, when they come here with them, they were continued to be thrown back in their faces, —they would RESIST; they would dissever the Union!" This was nearly twenty years before the secession of South Carolina, and puts the gloriously "loyal" Commonwealth of Massachusetts in advance in the matter of threatened disunion, just exactly as she was in the matter of the traffic in slaves!

Let me refer to these annals of Congress, once more, for a curious episode, —all the more so in the light of Edison's recent and progressing marvellous achievements, the telephone and the phonograph. On the opening of the third session of the 27th Congress, (1842.) Mr. Morse obtained leave to set up his telegraph in the lower rooms of the Capitol, in order to exhibit to Senators and members its operation. He asked for an appropriation of $30,000, and a bill was introduced authorizing the Secretary of the Treasury to make an experiment, by erecting a line of telegraph, of a single wire, from Washington to Baltimore, and making an appropriation for that purpose. It met with most decided opposition, at first,—its opponents endeavoring to kill it by ridicule. Cave Johnson, subsequently Postmaster General, moved that one-half of the appropriation be expended in making experiments in mesmerism, and another member moved that the Secretary use it in constructing a railroad to the moon. Other ridiculous propositions were made, causing general merriment. Pettit, of Indiana afterwards a United States Senator, said "that he looked upon the magnetic telegraph as a miserable chimera, *fit for nothing*." Gov. Wallace, of Indiana, who voted *for* the appropriation, was defeated at the next election on that ground! At a later day, the appropriation was carried by a very small majority.

Galileo tortured on the rock of the inquisition,—Morse laughed at and ridiculed as a crazy enthusiast! But the world "still moves," (John Jasper to the contrary, notwithstanding,) and Morse lived to see himself one of the celebrities of earth, whose fame can never die so long as man can flash words over continents and under oceans with a speed that utterly annihilates time and space!

S. G.

P. S.—The House has just voted in the Polk matter, and, by a vote of 139 to 84, has ejected the Doorkeeper. The Republicans, of course, with only two or three exceptions, voted against him, in the interests of party capital, and quite a number of Democrats aided in the consummation.

THAT HALIFAX MEETING.

Reply of Edward T. Clark to "M."

HALIFAX, N. C., April 2, 1878.

To the Editor of the News:

SIR: On my return home, after an absence of several days, I find in your issue of the 30th ult. a letter from Weldon, signed "M," in reply to mine signed "H," in your issue of the 25th.

Even at the risk of making this sedate old gentleman laugh again, I must correct some of his statements. He surely cannot object to this, as I was present at the meeting and he was not, so he says.

It is apparent that "M.," like some other people, writes most learnedly of those things he knows nothing about. He says that sixty-six delegates assembled, and that out of that number Judge Schenck received 52 and Chief Justice Smith 14 votes. This is a mistake. When the meeting assembled they resolved that each township should be entitled to six votes, but when those votes came to be cast, they were not voted by six men for each township, but in several instances only one man who cast six votes for the township. For instance, two townships were voted by (I think) Mr. Kitchen; twelve votes and two or three townships by Mr. Thorne; twelve votes more for Schenck, and so on; whereas the votes cast for Smith were given by the delegates themselves. This explains how the fifty-two votes were given to Schenck, but nobody pretends that fifty-two delegates voted for him.

This is the whole of this great victory of Schenck over Smith.

"M." says the Chairman gave several weeks notice of the meeting, and attempts to create the impression that the object of it was therefore known; but the Chairman did not state or even hint in his publication, so far as I remember, that it was called to send delegates to the State Convention at Raleigh.

The claims of Judge Schenck and Smith had not been discussed among the people; nor was it known, except perhaps to a few, that any test of the strength of these two gentlemen would be made in the Convention. It was supposed that it would only endorse Mr. Hill for Supreme Court Judge—otherwise the Convention would have endorsed Judge Smith for Chief Justice, above all others.

If Judge Smith's opponent doubts this, there is a sure way to settle it. Let the Chairman of the County Executive Committee call another meeting to elect delegates to the State Convention—there is plenty of time—and then the respective friends of these gentlemen can measure strength on equal terms. I apprehend this will not be done, because an attempt to foist Judge Schenck into any position in opposition to Chief Justice Smith, would be met by the people of Halifax with unbounded scorn and contempt.

The friends of the Chief Justice are perfectly willing to meet his opponents and settle the matter as good Democrats ought to do; but they do not propose to be put in a false attitude before the people of the State, in regard to their choice, by the complacent smiles of such non-participants as "M" nor the bold braggadocio of Judge Schenck's partizans.

Let them either call another Convention or stop blowing about "Schenck's triumph over Smith." "M." does not pretend to deny that the Chairman of the meeting, as I wrote you before, selected the delegates from Judge Schenck's friends alone, and I would suggest to him to interrogate the Chairman on that point before he ventures to deny it. But it would seem to fair-minded men, however, that as the Chairman had to appoint *twenty-five* delegates to Raleigh, he might at least have given the minority a proportionate share of the delegation—however, my neighbor "M" ascribes my dissent from the action of the meeting to personal pique and mortification. I shall not undertake to answer that insinuation further than by saying that when he drew that pitiful picture, of a man actuated by such motives, in his imagination, it was one that he sees in the looking-glass every morning—of himself and not of me.

I had supposed that it was sufficient gratification to Judge Schenck's friends to assail and abuse Chief Justice Smith; but when it comes to be so near treason to *defend* him, that his friends are to be personally assailed also, then it would seem that with them forbearance has ceased to be a virtue.

Judge Smith's friends have made no attack upon Judge Schenck, nor upon any one else; but if Judge Schenck's friends propose to compare him, before the public, with Chief Justice Smith, *his* friends will not decline the conflict, for they think that to say Schenck is the superior of Smith, in morals, learning, or ability, is flagrant presumption and arrogance. Whilst his friends claim Judge Schenck to be the champion of States rights, it might be asked what did he do for States rights in the dark days of 1861-5. Whether he attacked the Yankees as furiously in defence of States rights as his friends are now attacking Judge Smith for everything in general and nothing in particular. It might be also asked whether Judge Schenck was a Ku Klux; and if so, whether he stood by his comrades in their hour of trial; or turned States evidence against his deluded followers and approved the course of Judge Bond in the punishment inflicted on them by the *these same Federal Courts*. But I will desist, as my purpose is only to show that blows can be given as well as received. My charitable friend "M" says, "let it be known that Schenck, an utter stranger, has beaten Smith in his old tramping ground by a vote of 52 to 14."

I have only to say that if Judge Smith had ever tramped Halifax county to get the position of Chief Justice, and thereafter a County Convention should prefer an utter stranger in his stead, by a vote of 52 to 14, it would either show that the "Stranger" was a better "tramper" than Smith, or that there is "something rotten in Denmark."

EDWARD T. CLARK.

Mothers, Mothers, Mothers.

Don't fail to procure Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup for all diseases of teething in children. It relieves the child from pain, cures wind colic, regulates the bowels, and, by giving relief and health to the child, gives rest to the mother.

mar 1-d&wly

LETTER FROM DR. BURKHEAD.

Progress of Methodism in the East--Statistics of the Wilmington District--Duties of a Presiding Elder.

WILMINGTON, N. C., April 4, 1878.

To the Editor of the News:

When I left the City of Oaks I promised to write an article occasionally for the NEWS. If you knew what a variety of things have absorbed my attention and occupied my time, I am sure you would pardon my long delay. As a great many Methodists read your paper, perhaps a "bird's-eye" view of the Wilmington District may not be unacceptable. The District embraces New Hanover, Pender, Onslow, Duplin, Sampson, Bladen, Columbus and Brunswick counties, and a part of Cumberland. In this territory we have 13 pastoral charges, served the present year by Revs. E. A. Yates, B. R. Hall, J. B. Bailey, W. P. McCorkle, T. P. Ricaud, J. Sanford, D. Culbreth, G. W. Hardison, L. Shell, J. W. Randle, J. T. Lyon, T. J. Browning and H. F. Wiley—all at their *posts*, and earnestly at work for the cause of Christ. There are in the District 15 local preachers, 5,198 white and 29 colored members of the M. E. Church, South. We have 72 Sunday-schools, 403 officers and teachers, and 2,581 scholars, 6 parsonages, valued at $14,350, and 70 churches, valued at $85,050. Some of your readers may not know what is required of a Presiding Elder, and hence I will quote the law in reference to the matter. "What are the duties of a Presiding Elder?" Answer.—1. "To travel through his appointed District, in order to preach and to oversee the spiritual and temporal affairs of the church. 2. In the absence of the Bishop, to take charge of all the traveling and local preachers and exhorters in his District. 3. To charge, receive, and suspend preachers in his District during the intervals of the Conference; and in the absence of the Bishop, as the Discipline directs. 4. To be present, as far as practicable, at all the quarterly meetings, and call together the members of the Quarterly Conference, over which he shall also preside. 5. To decide all questions of law which may come up in the regular business of the Quarterly Conference, when submitted to him in writing, subject to an appeal to the President of the next Annual Conference; but in all cases the application of law shall be with the Quarterly Conference, which shall record in its journal all such questions and decisions. 6. To take care that every part of the Discipline be enforced in his District; to promote, by all proper means, the cause of missions and Sunday-schools, and the publication, at our own press, of tracts and Sunday-school books; to inquire carefully at such Quarterly Conference, whether the rules respecting the instruction of children have been faithfully observed; whether the preacher in charge administers the sacraments, holds Church Conferences, enforces moral discipline, and attends to the collections assessed in his charge, and to report to the Annual Conference the names of all the delinquent traveling preachers within his District." (Dis., chap. 3, sec. 3, pages 71-73.)

You will see that to travel through this District four times in the ecclesiastical year, and faithfully discharge all the important and delicate duties above required, is no child's play. The work of a Presiding Elder is laborious, but it is also *glorious*. He is a kind of Brigadier-General, directing and leading on the hosts of God's elect against the cohorts of sin, and instrumentally saving souls from death. We hope for grand results this year on the Wilmington District. Times are hard, money scarce. Preachers and people must labor, and, indeed, together. Editors, *of course*, always have an easy and happy time!

L. S. BURKHEAD.

Letter from Catawba.

NEWTON, CATAWBA CO., N. C., April 3d, 1878.

(Special Correspondence of the NEWS.)

The spring term of our Superior Court for this county begins at this place Monday next, April the 8th. Hon. H. R. Cannon will preside. There are 58 cases on the State docket, 25 on the civil, and 5 cases on the summons docket. We expect a full Bar and a large crowd of spectators, lookers on, money dunners, editors, pencil sellers, Cheap Johns, soap and stickem-fast talkers, business men, horse jockeys and office seekers.

Could you not come up and spend a day or two with us? "It may do thee good."

Col. Polk will address us on the subject Agriculture, on Tuesday.

The ladies are making preparations for a *big dinner* on Tuesday, for the purpose of raising funds to assist in the completion of the Presbyterian church at this place.

Our people have but little to say on politics, but so far as we can learn, will support Judge Schenck for a place on the Supreme Court Bench, and urge the claims of Col. M. L. McCorkle for the judicial honors of this district. Next week will start the ball rolling, which will gather up the smaller *specks* in due time for the canvass.

Wheat is looking very fine. The farmers are busy preparing for other crops, planting corn, &c.

The merchants are well supplied with new goods.

The grading of the C. & L. Narrow Gauge is progressing rapidly.

No more until after Court.

CATAWBA.

Cabarrus.

(Special correspondence of the NEWS.)

CONCORD, N. C., April 3, 1878.

I am glad to have the pleasure to inform you that there has taken place a great re-action in favor of the Hon. W. N. H. Smith for Chief Justice. Our people thought that Mr. Smith was in favor of having Federal officers, who violated our State laws, tried in the Federal Courts.

Chief Justice Smith is very popular in Cabarrus. Our citizens have admired him ever since he came into public life. Raleigh ought to be entitled to furnish the Chief Justice. With Smith, Ashe and Schenck, we can sweep the State.

We are having already a good deal of excitement who shall represent Cabarrus in the Legislature. I am sure some good farmer will get the nomination. W. J. Montgomery will be certain to be re-elected by a large majority for Solicitor. He has been a very faithful officer, and is very popular in the district.

CITIZEN.

Dr. W. E. Scott, President of the College of Physicians, Montreal, writes: "I have recommended Coden's Liebig's Liquid Extract of Beef and Tonic in Dyspepsia, as the best preparation used for debility, Indigestion Dyspepsia, Fever, Ague, and Loss of Appetite.

Williams & Haywood, Ag'ts. mh 25 2w

Important Correspondence.

Last year there were sent out from the Department of Agriculture to the County Commissioners of each county, blanks to be filled by the tax list takers. These blanks were to be filled with the number of acres of tilled land; the number sown in cotton, flax, tobacco, wheat, corn, rye and all other grains, and in orchards and vineyards. The aggregate amount produced was also to be stated. The number of live stock, sheep destroyed, fruits, dairy products, farm fences, &c. These blanks were in but few cases filled. This year they are again sent out. The following correspondence between the Attorney General and the Commissioner will prove of interest to County Commissioners as well as to the public generally:

RALEIGH, April 5, 1878.

Hon. T. S. Kenan, Attorney General, Raleigh, N. C.:

DEAR SIR.—In compliance with requirements of Sec. 6 of the Act establishing this Department (Chap. 274, laws of 1876-'77) the necessary blanks were prepared, and issued from this office last year to the various counties in the State. Although this was the first work that engaged my attention after taking charge of the office, it was impracticable to issue the blanks in time for many of the counties. And while to this may be largely ascribed the failure to obtain the returns, yet from numerous letters from various portions of the State, I learn that the failure to list the products, &c., was owing in many instances, to the apprehension on the part of Township Assessors, that they would receive no compensation for such service, as in the opinion of their County Commissioners no provision existed granting them authority to pay for such service. In other counties the assessors and citizens were alike indifferent to this very important matter, and the result was that twenty-eight counties made returns, which were very partial, and imperfect.

The information sought to be obtained on these blanks will be of incalculable value to our people, and having them now ready to send to the various counties, I respectfully apply to you for instructions as to the remedy afforded by the law, and which may serve as a guide for our county officials.

I have the honor to be sir,

Most respectfully,

L. L. POLK, Commissioner.

RALEIGH, April 5, 1878.

DEAR SIR:—In reply to your letter of the 5th inst., I will state that Sec. 6, to which you refer, makes it the duty of the person appointed to list the taxable property in his township, to require each citizen to give in the amount of his productions, upon blanks prepared for the purpose, in order to facilitate the collection of reliable statistics.

This duty is imposed by law upon the Justice of the Peace, or free holder selected by the Commissioners under Sec. 1, Chap. 155, laws of 1876-'77, (Machinery Act) and as its performance will increase the number of days which would otherwise be sufficient for taking the tax list only, his compensation to be allowed by the Commissioners under said Section 1, would be proportionately increased.

Yours, &c., THOS. S. KENAN.

That Penniless Man.

(New York Commercial Advertiser.)

Blessed is the man who is penniless, for he is never stricken—for a dollar.

The deadhead annoyeth him not; neither is he pursued by the book agent.

He is not grasped by the lightning-rod seller. The lunch fiend turneth away from him. The trinket vender passeth him by. He is not asked to invest in church lotteries.

He hath no friends to "treat;" he is poor and hath no enemies.

When he riseth in the morning his stomach is not rebellious from over-feeling; neither does he chink his silver and say, "How shall I get rid of these dimes?"

When he eateth he is not vexed by a multitude of dishes.

His lands will never take unto themselves wings; neither will the fire devour his waterlots.

He is not perplexed about taxes; neither cares he for the rise in lumber.

He hath no ties for money, and therefore careth not to demonetize; nevertheless a dime will he not refuse, nor turn away from a five-center.

Yea, a gerkin will he relish, and storm the outworks of a steel-clad biscuit.

He loveth none but himself; he is selfish, yea, fond of fish; clams in chowder, oysters raw, and lobsters in vinegar will he not despise.

He maketh his lair in a bar-room; he squatteth on a keg while it is day, and sleepeth in a barrel at night.

Where the scent of whiskey is there is he found; he snuffeth the lunch with frenzy, and crieth, "Ha! ha!" at the chink of glasses. He liveth like a ring-tailed moke, and dieth like a spotted jehosaphat.

Free Fun From the Free Press.

Hayes is looking anxiously for a Republican Senator to take the floor in his defense.

Counterfeit silver dollars were in circulation only three days behind the new design. There's enterprise for you.

One of our representatives abroad is a man who pulled his wife's nose in a Washington street car in 1872. The good shall always be rewarded.

A "Winged Sorrow" has been brought out by a New York sculptor. It represents a woman who didn't hear of a neighborhood scandal till it was a week old.

A man must have his pants all one color, but a woman can sew a yard of red flannel around the bottom of an old calico dress and have an elegant underskirt.

A girl in Wisconsin hung her stockings over the stove-pipe in her room, to have them good and warm for morning. They were, and so was the house.

The inventor who will invent an overcoat button that will stay on, and a bootjack that will kill two cats at one throw, may apply at once, with working models, at this office.

The poor man out West whose wife dealt him triplets the other day, looked at them gloomily and exclaimed: "Three of a kind and nothing in the pot; just my luck!"

Happy tidings for nervous sufferers, and those who have been dosed, drugged, and quacked. Pulvermacher's Electric Belts efficiently cure premature debility, weakness, and decay. Book and Journal with information worth thousands, mailed free. Address PULVERMACHER'S GALVANIC CO., Cincinnati, O.

no 18 eodawly

LONG-RANGE CHATTING.

Edison and President Orton, in New York, Talking to People in Philadelphia.

(Philadelphia Times.)

On several occasions telephonic communication has been established between Philadelphia and New York, and by it musical sounds have been transmitted from one city to the other. The instrument used in those experiments was Gray's musical telephone, which did not convey the words that were sung into it, but merely the air. The transmission of spoken words by telephone was effected yesterday for the first time, between the office of President Bentley, of the Local Telegraph Company, in this city, and the Western Union Telegraph building in New York. The instruments used were Edison's Carbon Telephone and Phelps' Magneto Telephone. That startling man, Edison, himself, together with President Orton and other gentlemen, sat down at the New York end, ninety miles away, and held a pleasant chat with a couple of dozen persons who occupied President Bentley's office, and who comprised Mr. Batchelor, Edison's right hand man in his experiments; Mr. Merrihew, superintendent of the Western Union office in this city, and Mr. G. M. Phelps, inventor of the magneto telephone and superintendent of the Western Union's manufactory in New York.

The experiments, in so far as the carbon telephone was concerned, were highly successful, and were regarded as a great triumph for that invention, on account of the fact that the wire brought into service was one of the company's many wires running over the distance, which, at the time of the experiments, were under their greatest pressure of business. Prior to the trial Mr. Bentley said that under existing circumstances the carbon telephone was the only one capable of perfectly transmitting spoken words between Philadelphia and New York, and only by an independent wire, far from the disturbing electrical influences of the other wires, could any telephone except Edison's work satisfactorily. Such disturbances, he said, were probably greater along the route in question than along any other, owing to the cabling of the wires—although separated by rubber—under the numerous arms and streams of water, as well as under ground in New York, and also to the effect of the powerful batteries at the ends of the line.

THE NEW TELEPHONE.

The carbon instrument, which is the latest-invented of telephones, differs from all the others in being operated by means of a battery of two cells. It derives its name from a small circular cake of carbon fixed in the mouth-piece between two metallic plates, to which the positive and negative poles of the battery are respectively attached. There is no electricity in any of the other telephones, except while sound is being sent into the mouth-piece, when the vibrations of the diaphragm cause corresponding electric darts from a magnet along the wire. But in Edison's invention there is a constant current of electricity, controlled by the diaphragm's vibrations. The diaphragms of all the other telephones are very thin; but this is a stout plate of metal. Its vibrations alternately press upon and relieve the carbon, thereby modifying the current so as to produce corresponding vibrations as the other end.

Edison, having discovered that carbon is a better conductor of electricity when under pressure than when in a different condition, saw at once that he could advantageously supply the principle to the telephone. The result was an instrument for more powerful than any other telephone, and the only one that at present can give full satisfaction when a great distance is to be traversed along a wire subject to the electrical disturbances above mentioned. But when no such obstacles are in the way, and especially when the line of communication is short, any one of the other telephones is preferable to Edison's, owing to the inconvenience of the batteries accompanying the latter.

LONG-RANGE CHATTING.

"Hallo! hallo! Edison!" shouted Mr. Batchelor into the mouthpiece of the carbon telephone, holding the receiver to his ear. There were eight other receivers, a few of them being the "Phelps," and they were eagerly seized by individuals, who imitated the action of Mr. Batchelor. The "Phelps" received just as well as the other.

"Hallo, Batchelor," returned Eddison in a voice as distinct—to those holding the receivers—as if he were in the room, "when did you get down?"

"At 10:10 this morning, and I'm going back to Menlo Park by the 5:30 train. Who's with you there and how's the weather?"

"Mr. Orton and a lot of other gentlemen. The weather is charming. Has Mr. Phelps arrived yet? I hear you as well as if you were here."

"Mr. Phelps got here a few minutes ago, and will try his 'magneto' after awhile. He says he can beat the 'carbon.'"

"Ha, ha, ha!" laughed Edison. "All right; he's a good fellow. By the way, don't you want half a dozen of my latest? Invented since you left this morning. It changes fire clay into rice pudding and corn meal into gold dust. Warranted for nine hundred and ninety-nine years."

Mr. Batchelor answered: "Mr. Bentley says he wants a dozen or so to exhibit with your phonograph."

"All right; I'll send them by express, C. O. D. Let me sing you a classical song:

At sixt en years of age I was my mother's own de-lo-ey;
She kept a little huckster shop; her name it was Ma-loy.

Ahem! How's that, Batchelor?"

The melody came with surprising accuracy. It was evident that Edison had found time, while inventing, to cultivate his voice. As soon as the eight individuals who held the receivers could stop laughing, off to New York went the answer: "Capital, you've got an encore."

"But," returned Edison, "I do nothing but bow for an encore, and I think I won't be able to telephone you a bow for a day or two yet."

Mr. Batchelor and Mr. Edison now turned their instruments into other hands, and wonderful conversation was maintained for an hour, to the amusement of everybody. Then the Phelps telephone was tried. Mr. Phelps uttered a lot of sentences in quick succession into the mouthpiece and then listened. He did not hear the reply, but another gentleman, who had heard it, turned and addressed Mr. Phelps viz:—

"You've got your mouth full of mush."

Mr. Phelps reddened in the face; so did Mr. Bentley and some other gentlemen, who evidently regarded the remark as an unintentional insult. But the gentleman of the good ears explained that what he had said was what the New Yorker had telephoned, and then there was a general laugh at the expense of both sides. The Phelps instrument was only partially successful, although it made some transmissions that were distinctly heard and equal in many respects to those of the carbon telephone.

To the Ladies.

Mr. J. C. Brewster has employed a first class workman for the repairing of all sewing machines. He also has the agency for the improved Howe Machine, and is making this a specialty in connection with his large and well selected stock of Hardware and House Furnishing Goods in Holleman building, Raleigh, N. C.

The largest and most complete stock of fishing tackle in the State is at Lumsden's. Merchants supplied at low figures. Lumsden also keeps a full stock of brown stone ware, crockery, lamps, tin ware, fluting machines, fountain pumps, table and pocket cutlery, nails, hoes, rakes, shovels, coffee roasters, gem oil stoves, tin chamber setts, and everything you wish to furnish your house with, is at Lumsden's

Fresh Garden Seed.

The Centennial Grand Prize Medal, and Diploma of Honor were awarded to Buist's Garden Seeds, for their purity and superior quality. Pescud, Lee & Co., Druggists, have just received a fresh supply and are prepared to fill all orders.

Fertilizer Sales.

The merit of the brand of Fertilizer sold by Mr. A. C. Sanders is made evidently by his sales of the favorite "L. & R." brand, which are now averaging 40 tons a day.

Housekeepers.

Jones' Universal Baking Powder. The purity of this goods is vouched for under date of March 11th, by Prof. R. T. Brown, President United States Centennial Committee, and Prof. Cressan, of Philadelphia. These gentlemen, warn consumers against buying the adulterated powders now flooding the market. m30,3w.

Mrs. Woolcott has opened to-day, a large stock of Millinery and Fancy Goods at the corner of Hargett and Wilmington Streets, she will sell cheap for cash. Kid gloves for fifty cents a pair. ap3.3m.

Money Saved is Money Made.

North Carolina hams, sides an I shoulders all going at 10 cents. North Carolina family flour at $3 22 per sack; good coffee at 20 cents per pound. Patapsco yeast powders, eggs, butter, lard, stock peas, &c., all at prices to suit. Consignments from the country solicited. D. T. Johnson, 2 doors north

PRINTER TO THE STATE.

The Official Organ of the City.
PUBLISHED IN
The News Building, No. 5. Martin Street

TERMS:

SUBSCRIPTION RATES.—Daily one year, $5.00; six months, $3.00; three months, $1.50. Weekly, one year, $1.00; six months, 75 cents. INVARIABLY IN ADVANCE.

SOUTHERN NEWS.

Austin, Texas, has three ice factories.

The lynchers are economical. They recently hung two men on the same rope.

The publishing house of the Southern Baptist Society will be removed to Nashville this month.

Mr. E. V. Valentine, the sculptor, is confined to his room, in Richmond, with scarlet fever.

The customs receipts of New Orleans have decreased more than four millions of dollars since 1871.

The Augusta Chronicle says Hon. A. H. Stephens will be returned to Congress without opposition.

A terrible hail-storm has recently visited North Mississippi. Much damage was, it is feared, done to corn.

The New Orleans Cotton Exchange has determined to be properly represented at the Paris Exposition.

The *Courier Journal* says there are just sixteen candidates for Governor in the present Legislature of Kentucky.

The report of the immigration commissioner of Tennessee shows that 388 persons settled in the State during the month of March.

The International Sunday School jubilee takes place on the 17th inst., at Atlanta, Ga. Delegates from all parts of the world are expected.

The ladies of the memorial association of Columbus have $2,300 to appropriate to the erection of a monument. The monument of their choice will cost $4,500.

One Dr. Browder has informed the Mayor of New Orleans, that he is the possessor of a specific that will not only cure small-pox within forty-eight hours, without leaving a scar, but will actually act as a preventive against the loathsome disease. He further informs the Mayor that he holds certificates of what he advances, from some prominent physicians in the country, and that he has enough of the remedy to abolish small-pox entirely in one week.

Louisville Courier Journal: Murders in Kentucky are becoming fearfully numerous. Last year there were one hundred and fifty, and only one hanging occurred. Since the first of January the average is larger than in any three month of last year. There is only one way to stop this infernal business, and that is to make the law absolutely supreme, and the gibbet with halter attached, a very prominent object of comtemplation before the eyes of the brutes.

STATE NEWS.

Winston Sentinel: The receipts at the revenue office for this district, during the month of March, amounted to $51,471.48.

Wilmington Review: In Wilmington, during the month, there were 17 deaths —7 white and 10 colored; 19 marriages —4 white and 15 colored; and 22 births —9 white and 13 colored,—14 males and 8 females.

Statesville Landmark: The revenuers have been scouring Stokes and Surry counties. In a recent raid in these counties they succeeded in breaking up seventeen illicit distilleries, and captured 103 stands, 12,000 gallons of beer and 7 stills.

Winston Republican: Mat Chamberlain, a well known character of the vicinity of the Piedmont Springs, who mysteriously disappeared about six weeks ago, and was supposed to be dead, was resurrected last Tuesday by an extensive fire in the Sauratown Mountains.

New-Berne Nut Shell: Pamlico county court convened on Tuesday last, and the dockets were cleared in a half day's session.....Our townsman, Mr. Wm. Colligan, had green peas on his table at dinner on Sunday last, which were grown in his garden, in the upper part of the city.

Greensboro Patriot: Mr. R. S. Dashiell, of this city, has invented and taken out a patent on a fan attachment which may be placed upon any sewing machine. The wonder is, when looking at it, that somebody didn't think of it before. It words splendidly, is exceedingly simple, and very cheap. As the operative sits in front of the machine and works the treadle the fan in front is set in motion and a delightful breeze is produced, which continues while the treadle moves.

Charlotte Observer: The executive committee of the Young Men's Christian Association have received from the association in Greensboro an invitation to hold the next State convention in that city, and the invitation has been accepted. The time of holding the meeting will depend upon the time of holding the meeting will depend upon the time of the annual visit of Messrs. Hall and Cree, of the national executive committee. It is learned from a member of the State executive committee that the number of associations in the State had doubled since the last annual meeting.

Greensboro Patriot: Federal Count met Monday. Grand jury charged. W. D. Wharton, foreman. But little business was done up to to-day. One acquittal on charge of violating Internal Revenue Laws. Criminal docket taken up to-day. The attendance at these courts is not as large as formerly, a fact which we record with considerable pleasure.....Mr. W. A. Coe, one of the most thrifty farmers in this county, informs us that he himself and a number of his neighbors have resolved to abandon the effort to raise sheep until some protection be afforded by law against the ravages of curs, which roam in multitudes and make profitable sheep culture in this State an impossibility.

Winston Sentinel: A meeting of the business men of Winston was called at the rooms of the Tobacco Association on Monday, the 1st inst., to take some steps towards inaugurating a movement to build a railroad from Danville, via Winston and Salem, to Statesville. Joseph H. Stockton, Esq., was called to the Chair, and G. M. Mathes, editor of the Sentinel, was requested to act as Secretary. On motion a committee consisting of J. W. Alspaugh, T. J. Brown, J. E. Gilmer, G. M. Mathes, Dr. Wm. Brown, J. W. Fries, R. L. Patterson, and Jos. H. Stockton, was appointed as an Executive Committee, to enter into correspondence with Danville, Statesville, and other points along the line, and to solicit subscriptions for the purpose of making a preliminary survey, and for other purposes. Our citizens are thoroughly alive to the importance of this proposed route, and the meeting pledged $25,000 to the enterprise.

Words of Warning.

The address of the Democratic Committee, published yesterday, contains the following closing words of exhortation to the faithful, and denunciation of the unfaithful:

"The Democratic party is the party of the people. It is the instrument by which the people accomplish their aims and purposes. It is the people—banded together in one great organization or society to protect their rights, to advance their interests, to promote their prosperity and to perpetuate those liberties which make our country at once the envy of oppressed nations and the crowning glory of mankind. Within this organization the utmost freedom is allowed—the largest liberty of sentiment—the freest expression of opinion, controlled alone by the great principles of Democracy and the usages and practices of the party. But harmony must prevail—order must be observed! The will of the organization is the will of the people! When expressed it must be respected—it must be obeyed.

"Private judgment must yield to the collected judgment of the whole; and if any one should peradventure suffer an injury let him bear it with fortitude, glorying in the triumph of the organization even though he lose the prize of his ambition.

"In particular do we earnestly entreat that no one shall countenance an *independent* candidate. 'Independency' means opposition to the Democratic party. He who resorts to it seeks his own preferment at the expense of his friends. He seeks to disintegrate—to disorganize—to destroy. He lends himself as a willing tool to the opponents of his own political associates. He is more hurtful than an avowed antagonist because he claims to be a friend, and refrains from wearing the uniform of the enemy only that he may the better accomplish his selfish purposes. His aim and desire is self-aggrandizement; and he would barter away the rights of his party that he may enjoy the emoluments of office.

"In conclusion we therefore urge that harmony shall prevail—that disorganization be discountenanced, and that we adhere steadfastly to the principles and usages of our grand old Party, whose triumphs in the past give an assurance of still greater triumphs in the future."

These words are full of truth, wisdom, patriotism and far-seeing prescience. We reproduce them this morning that they may again be impressed upon the minds of our readers throughout the State. Until the crowning act of Democratic effort has been reached, and Radicalism with all its clinging corruptions has sunk into the mire of irretrievable ruin, the apt language of the committee above quoted cannot be too often repeated. The only safety of our party is in the preservation of its organization intact, which means nothing short of the political death and damnation of independents, disorganizers and bolters, from the highest to the lowest. To bow the knee to him who successfully defies our party, is to scandalize its principles. To forgive and forget the sin of independentism, is a surrender of our principles and a sure way to weaken the bands of our organization. While to condone the offences of bolters and disorganizers is to disrupt the party, and plunge the politics of North Carolina into a chaos from which the Republican party would emerge, compact, triumphant, and bearing in its strong grasp the mace of power. Heed, then, the warning voice of our committee, which is authorized to embody in words and does speak, the sentiments of the true Conservatives of the State.

The independent candidate this year is not likely to receive a warm reception from the self-respecting Republicans of North Carolina. In proof of this, we quote the following pointed language from the Asheville *Pioneer*:

"It has been suggested that we have neither Convention nor candidates, but ally our strength with the disaffected portions of the Democracy, and thus defeat their nominees, and disorganize their party. If this is the part of wisdom, we are dull of apprehension. From our standpoint we think it as politic to become the tail of one Democratic kite as another. In either case the Republicans would occupy a humiliating and subordinate position, and while enjoying none of the fruits of victory, would be spurned by those they had assisted to place and power. Personally, we prefer voting for the nominee of the Democratic party than aiding a recalcitrant, who first submits his claim to the convention, and then deserts his friends while confronting the enemy. This may not be policy, but it is honest."

Excommunicated by the Democratic Party, spurned by the Republicans, where would the independent turn for support and comfort? What could he do but slink away to his den hissed from all sides? We will not be surprised if the Rupublican State Executive Committee crystallizes into definite form the sentiments of the *Pioneer* when it meets here this month. The political organization of which this committee is the chosen exponent have had bitter experience with bolters in the past; and they are not likely to trust their fortunes hereafter in the same boat with traitors from the Democratic camp.

In very ancient times, on a certain summer's day, when everything was suffering from extreme heat, a lion and a goat came at the same time to quench their thirst at a small fountain. They at once fell to quarrelling which should drink first of the water, till at length it seemed that each was determined to resist the other even to death. But ceasing from the strife for a moment, to recover breath, they saw a flock of vultures hovering over them, only waiting to pounce upon whichever of them should fall. Whereupon they instantly made up their quarrel, agreeing that it was far better for them both to become friends, than to furnish food for the crows and vultures. Democratic aspirants read and ponder.

"In publishing this call for our Democratic Convention the Committee was directed to request that all North Carolinians who love good order and have a proper regard for the due administration of justice, should join with us in making our nominations for these high and responsible judicial offices. We call them upon all the true sons of North Carolina to come together, inspired by an ennobling patriotism, and nominate and elect our best and truest and greatest sons to these exalted judicial stations. The officers so chosen are to sit in judgment on our rights of property, our lives, our liberties. Their court is the court of last resort. From their decision there is no appeal. Let us then approach their selection profoundly impressed with the importance of the occasion; let us subordinate our personal preferences, and animated by a worthy ambition, seek to restore to this Supreme tribunal the exalted character to which it had attained in the days of its highest fame."—*Extract from the Address of the Democratic Committee.*

WE find the following in the Tarboro *Southerner*:

"By what authority did the Raleigh NEWS, (of March 27th.) put this caption to a letter addressed to it from Halifax under date of March 25th? 'Hill and Schenck the choice of the East?'

"The body of the letter did not so state, but did intimate that the meeting was bull-dozed, and only the friends of one man were 'appointed delegates, to the *evident exclusion* of the others.'

"The correspondent closes with these words: 'It is to be feared that such a proceeding has caused a split in the party in this county.'

"We emphatically state Hill is not the 'choice of the East.' Tote fair, bro. Jones; if you are for Hill come out and say so."

The Knight of the Paste-Pot who headed up this letter undertook to express in the head lines the sentiments of the author of the letter, but missed it, the close proximity of the chasing "devil" not admitting of more than a cursory, and, as it clearly now appears, insufficient glance at its contents. We have no "choice" from the East. As between Judge HOWARD and Mr. HILL, either will suit us. We'll tote fair, bro. Battle; don't be uneasy.

SOMETIME ago the *Southern Home* expressed surprise that the names of MARSHALL CLEMENT, of Davie, and Hon. JOHN DILLARD, of Guilford, were not oftener mentioned in connection with the Supreme Court. Whereupon the Greensboro *Patriot*, says:

"We don't know how it is with Marshall Clement, but we do know that Col. Dillard is averse to having his name blazoned before the public as a candidate for office. Newspaper men who know him know this and perhaps that's the reason why he is so seldom spoken of. While Col. Dillard carries on his shoulders one of the ablest legal heads in North Carolina, he is also one of the most unassuming of men, and there is no one who shrinks more from public notoriety than he. There is merit in him without pretence, and that kind of man don't figure much in public affairs in these days."

IN the excellent address of the Democratic Executive Committee, occurs this passage—"At the last election we cast 125,000 votes, the ballots of white men!" Good enough; but let us bear in mind that the Republicans cast at that same election 108,000 votes, the ballots mainly of colored men. It requires a change of *less* than ten thousand votes to give our political adversary the majority. Dissensions in our ranks will cause that number of men to slough off. Hence the necessity of standing by the organization.

MR. FISHER, Manager of the Jamesville and Washington Railroad, has returned from Europe, whither he went recently on business connected with the railroad to Tarboro. He informs the Washington *Express* that the English capitalists, who are interested here, will take hold of the matter if the assistance of the citizens along the line is given. We hope the matter will be at once taken hold of by our moneyed men, and such aid as necessary be at once rendered.

THE Tarboro *Southerner* claims that Judge HOWARD is "the choice of the East, if editorial expression of Eastern papers is worth anything." The *Southerner* then asserts that the following papers have endorsed him: Oxford *Free Lance*, Rocky Mount *Mail*, Wilson *Advance*, Elizabeth City *Economist*, Goldsboro *Messenger*, Washington (N. C.) *North State Press* and Tarboro *Southerner*.

THE Philadelphia *Press* expresses the opinion that the introduction in that city of the liquor bell punch would probably cover the whole cost of supporting the almshouse and house of correction, as well as the public schools. If the liquor traffic cannot be suppressed, it may at least be made to contribute to the reduction of the taxation resulting from abuses for which it is responsible.

THE annual election for State officers of Rhode Island took place on Wednesday. Gov. Van Zandt was the Republican, and Isaac Lawrence the Democratic nominee for Governor. The Republican majority vote last year for Governor was 671. The present legislature consists of 82 Republicans and 26 Democrats.

TEN (10) townships in Guilford county have petitioned for an election under the No Fence or Stock Law. The wonder is that all the townships in every thickly settled county don't take advantage of the law.

Ex-Auditor James Graham, late Register of the Louisiana State Land Office, is dead, aged 67. He was Surveyor of the port under President Polk and United States Marshal for Louisiana under President Lincoln.

A young lady, dressed in a new costume constructed after the most extreme fashion of the hour, writing to a friend lately, appropriately commenced her letter with the remark: "I'm sitting on the style, Mary."

DRUGS.

PESCUD, LEE & CO.,
WHOLESALE and RETAIL
Druggists,
RALEIGH, N. C.

We are constantly receiving New Goods, and are selling them at the lowest market rates. Special attention given to orders. Store west side Fayetteville street, seven doors below Capitol Square, sign of golden mortar. Give us a call.

TRUSSES, $1.00 TRUSSES, $1.00
TRUSSES, $1.50 TRUSSES, $1.50
TRUSSES, $2.00 TRUSSES, $2.00

SEELEY'S HARD RUBBER TRUSSES.

Comfort, Safety, Relief and CURE for RUPTURE.
Made in every desirable pattern—light, cool, cleanly; free from all sour, rusty, chafing, or pedding unpleasantness—used in bathing. Always reliable. Prices $4 & $6. Avoid imitations. Genuine stamped "I. B. Seeley." Complete assortment for sale by
PESCUD, LEE & CO., Druggists.
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TUTT'S PILLS
The Greatest Medical Triumph of Modern Times.
Recommended by Physicians.
Indorsed by Clergymen.
These Pills have gained a popularity unparalleled. Druggists everywhere say their sale is unprecedented.

The Reason is Obvious.
They are no worthless nostrum, puffed up to deceive the credulous, but are the result of long research, by a chemist of thirty years' experience, who values his reputation more than gold.

What Tutt's Pills will do.
THEY CURE Dyspepsia, Costiveness, Piles, Sick Headache, Foul Breath, Dizziness, Flatulence, and Indigestion.
THEY GIVE Appetite, Flesh to the Body, and Blood Low Spirits.
THEY ACT on the Blood, and remove all Impurities.
THEY CURE Scrofula, Consumption, and Kidney Diseases.
THEY CURE Dizziness, Heartburn, and Biliousness.
THEY CAUSE the food to assimilate, and nourish the body.
THEY CURE Nervousness, and give refreshing Sleep.
THEY ARE invaluable for Female Irregularities.
THEY ARE the only truly Medicine ever discovered.
THEY ARE harmless, and always reliable.
Sold everywhere, 25 Cents a Box. Office, 44 Murray Street, New York.

LOTTERY.

L. S. L.

A SPLENDID OPPORTUNITY TO WIN A FORTUNE. FOURTH GRAND DISTRIBUTION, 578, AT NEW ORLEANS, TUESDAY, APRIL 9th.

Louisiana State Lottery Company.

This Institution was regularly incorporated by the Legislature of the State, for Educational and charitable purposes, in 1868, with a capital of $1,000,000, to which it has since added a reserve fund of $350,000. Its grand single number distributions will take place monthly on the second Tuesday. It never scales or postpones. Look at the following distribution:

CAPITAL PRIZE, $30,000.
100,000 TICKETS AT TWO DOLLARS EACH.
HALF-TICKETS, ONE DOLLAR.
LIST OF PRIZES.

1	CAPITAL PRIZE OF	$30,000
1	Capital Prize	10,000
1	Half Capital Prize	5,000
2	Prizes of $2500	5,000
5	Prizes of 1000	5,000
20	Prizes of 500	10,000
100	Prizes of 100	10,000
200	Prizes of 50	10,000
500	Prize of 20	10,000
1000	Prizes of 10	10,000
	Approximation Prizes.	
9	Approximation Prizes of $300	2,700
9	Approximation Prizes of 200	1,800
9	Approximation Prizes of 100	900
187	Prizes amounting to	$114,400

Responsible corresponding agents wanted at all prominent points, to whom a liberal compensation will be paid.

Application for rates to clubs, should only be made to the Home Office in New Orleans.

Write clearly, stating full address, for further information, or send orders to

M. A. DAUPHIN,
P. O. Box 692, New Orleans, Louisiana.

All our Grand Extraordinary Drawings are under the supervision and management of GENERALS G. T. BEAUREGARD and JUBAL A. EARLY.

The next drawing occurs Tuesday, May 4th, 1878.
mar 14-d8&Wm&w4t

SEED CATALOGUE.

Our Combined Catalogue for 1878
—OF—
Everything for the Garden
Numbering 175 pages, with Colored Plate, SENT FREE
to our customers of past years, and to all purchasers of our books, viz: GARDENING FOR PROFIT, PRACTICAL FLORICULTURE, or GARDENING FOR Pleasure (price $1.5 each, prepaid, by mail), or to others, on receipt of 25c. (Plain Plate, first ed. Catalogues, without Plate, free to all.

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Seedsmen, Market Gardeners and Florists,
35 CORTLANDT ST. NEW YORK.

A Greenhouse AT YOUR DOOR
For $1.00 we will send free by mail either of the below-named collections, all distinct varieties:
3 Abutilons, or 4 Azaleas,
8 Geraniums, or 6 Ferns,
2 Caladiums (fancy), or 8 Carnations (monthly),
12 Chrysanthemums, or 12 Coleus,
8 Cinerarias, or 8 other white-leaved plants,
8 Fuchsias, or 8 Dianthus (new Japan),
8 Ferns, 8 Mosses, or 8 Fuchsias,
8 Geraniums, Fancy, 8 Variegated, or 8 Ivy-leaved,
4 Gloxinias, 8 Gladiolus, or 8 Tuberoses (dwarf),
4 Grape Vines, 4 Honeysuckles, 4 Hardy Shrubs,
8 Hedyotises, 8 Lantanas, or 8 Petunias,
8 Pansies (new German), or 8 Salvias,
8 Roses, Monthly, 8 Hardy Hybrid, or 4 Climbing,
8 Violet (scented), or 8 Daisies, English,
12 Scarcer Bedding, or 12 scarcer Green-house Plants,
16 Verbenas, distinct and splendid sorts,
25 Varieties of Flower, or 25 varieties of Vegetable seeds,
or by EXPRESS, buyer to pay charges,
2 Collections for $1; 5 for $2; 9 for $5; 12 for $6; 4 for $7; 18 for $9; or the full collection of 350 varieties of Plants and Seeds sufficient to stock a greenhouse and garden—for $25, to our book "Gardening for Pleasure" and Catalogue offered above (value $1.75 will be added.

PETER HENDERSON & CO.,
35 Cortlandt Street, N. Y.
mar 8-d1wkm

THE NEW ERA.
A live Independent Democratic Newspaper published at Hendersonville, N. C.
Terms $1.50 per annum.
A good medium for advertisers.
Address,
H. M. ALLISON, Editor & Prop'r.,
feb 5-tf Hendersonville, N. C

GROCERIES.

Attention!
EATERS AND BUYERS!!
25,000 Pounds of New Smoked HAMS, SHOULDERS and SIDES, well trim and smoked with Hickory, now ready for delivery at
F. C. CHRISTOPHERS & CO'S.,
feb 24-tf New Market, Hargett St.

BOLTED MEAL, FRESHLY GROUND Flour from $2.50 to $4.00 per Sack, just from Walnut Creek Mills, at
mr. 11-tf GATLIN, JONES & ELLIS'.

150 Barrels Flour.
All grades, prices lower than ever. Retail good flour at 4c., at
F. C. CHRISTOPHERS & CO'S.
feb 24-tf

ANOTHER LOT OF FINE MOUNTAIN Beeves, arrived for
F. C. CHRISTOPHERS & CO'S.,
feb 24-tf Meat Market Hargett St.

TOBACCO! TOBACCO!!
75 BOXES ALL GRADES. CALL AND try it at
F. C. CHRISTOPHERS & CO'S.,
feb24-t Hargett Street

Latest News!
AT
SORRELL & JACKSONS OLD STAND)
M. L. HAYNES
Takes this method of informing his friends and the public generally that he has just opened a
Family Grocery Store
On North Market Square, where he is prepared to supply them with the choicest Flour, Meat, Meal, Coffee, Sugar, Tea, Concentrated Lye, Molasses and everything usually kept in a first class grocery, at figures as low as the lowest.
All Goods Warranted as represented. Special attention is called to our 10 cent sugar, which we have no hesitancy in saying is the best in the market. Give us one trial and we know you will come again. Goods delivered to any part of the city free of charge. Respectfully,
mar 5-d1m M. L. HAYNES Gent.

MISCELLANEOUS.

SAVE YOUR HAIR
TO LEARN HOW TO DO IT READ AND HEED WHAT FOLLOWS.
SAVE YOUR HAIR.—The laws of Health and Longevity demand it, the customs of social life require it. The matter is of great importance in every way.
BEAUTIFY YOUR HAIR.—It is the surpassing crown of glory, and for the loss of it there is no compensation.
CULTIVATE YOUR HAIR.—For by no other means can it be saved and beautified.

LYON'S
KATHAIRON,

discovered thirty five years ago by Prof. Lyon, of Yale, is the most perfect preparation in the world for preserving and beautifying the hair.
BESIDES BEING THE BEST HAIR DRESSING EVER PRODUCED, LYON'S KATHAIRON WILL POSITIVELY PREVENT GRAYNESS, AND WILL RESTORE NEW HAIR TO BALD HEADS, if the roots and follicles are not destroyed.
It actually performs these seeming miracles of which the following is

A FAIR SPECIMEN.

I had been entirely bald for several years constitutional, I suppose. I used a few bottles of Kathairon, and to my great surprise, I have a thick growth of young hair.
COL. JOHN L. DORRANCE, U.S. A.

In every important respect the Kathairon is absolutely incomparable. It is unequaled.
1. To Cure Baldness.
2. To Restore Gray Hair.
3. To Remove Dandruff.
4. To Dress and Beautify the Hair.

BEAR IN MIND.—The Kathairon is no sticky paste of sulphur and sugar-of-lead, to paint and daub the hair, and paralyze the brain. It is a pure and limpid vegetable fluid, intended to restore the hair to its natural growth and relative color. It is splendidly perfumed, and the most delightful toilet dressing known. No lady's or gentleman's toilet outfit is complete without Lyon's Kathairon.
SOLD EVERY WHERE.
mar 1-deodly

VALLEY WHISKEY.
R. F. Jones & Co.,
RALEIGH, N. C.
AGENTS FOR
TOM COOPER'S
Laurel Valley
CENTENNIAL OLD RYE
—AND—
WHEAT WHISKEY,
a large lot
ALWAYS ON HAND FROM TWO TO FOUR YEARS OLD
universally acknowledged to be
THE FINEST WHISKY MADE
IN THE SOUTH PERSONS WISHING
Strictly Pure Spirits
FOR MEDICAL AND OTHER UPOSES
can get any size package
From 3 to 50 Gallons,
By addressing T. N. COOPER, Eagle Mills P. O. Iredell county, N. C.
Sold by A. W. FEAPS, Raleigh, N. C.
jan 10-1y T. N. COOPER

SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES.

Law School.
THE UNDERSIGNED PURPOSES establishing a School in Raleigh for the preparation of young gentlemen for admission to the Bar.
The advantages which this city offers in the convenience of access to the best Libraries, in opportunities for attending the Courts which are in session more than half the year, and in visiting members of the Bar and other prominent gentlemen, surpass those of any other locality in the State.
Lectures will be delivered at night for the benefit of those engaged in business.
Fee for the course, one hundred dollars.
It is proposed to form a new class on the first of January next.
Applicants received immediately.
Good board, lodging, lights and fuel can be had at $16 per month of four weeks.
GEORGE V. STRONG,
oct1-eod&w6m Raleigh, N. C.

JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY.
BALTIMORE.
The programme of studies for the year beginning September 18, 1877, will be sent on application

$66 a week in your own town. $5 Outfit free. No risk. Reader, if you want a business at which persons of either sex can make great pay all the time they work, write for particulars to H. HALLETT & CO., Portland Maine
mar 23-d1y&wm&w

FERTILIZERS.

COTTON PLANTING!
R. F. JONES & CO.,
AGENTS FOR
Rhodes' Standard Manures
RALEIGH, N. C.
TO THE PUBLIC.
We are for the fourth year offering the celebrated RHODES'
SOLUBLE SUPER PHOSPHATES
to our friends and customers. The universal satisfaction that it has given all who have used it, the largely increased sales every year and the continued use by parties who bought it when first introduced, is the strongest evidence of its adaptability to our soil, and of its being a paying fertilizer.
R. F. JONES & CO.,
mar 12-d&w3m

MANUFACTURERS.

ELLINGTON, ROYSTER & CO.,
Building Contractors.

SUCESSORS TO BETTS & ALLEN,
Manufacturers of
SASH, DOORS AND BLINDS,
MOULDINGS, BRACKETS,
Sawed and Turned Balusters,
NEWELL POSTS, ALL KINDS OF SCROWL SAWING.
TURNING OF EVERY VARIETY OF SIZE AND STYLE.
We also keep an assortment of Rough and Dressed Lumber, Lath's, Shingles, Dressed Weather-boarding and flooring at lowest figures.

SPECIAL TIES:
We will sell the same class of Yellow Pine Work at White Pine prices. Come and examine our work before purchasing. Satisfaction guaranteed. We are prepared to do work reasonably and we propose to do so. Plans and estimates furnished on application. First-class work at low prices. All orders promptly attended to.
Office and Planing Mills West of the R. & G. R. R. Shops. Orders coming from a distance will be filled with promptness, and as we are very conveniently located for shipping our work we are able to give special inducement to all parts of the State. Will contract for building anywhere, using seasoned lumber where necessary.
W. J. ELLINGTON, B. F. PARK, } Business Managers.
L. H. ROYSTER, E. E. PINKSTON, } Architects.
feb20-tf

C. C. CLAWSON,
Raleigh, N. C.

MANUFACTURER OF
PICTURE FRAMES,
Window Shades,
CORNICES & ROOF ORNAMENTS.
AND DEALER IN
PAPER-HANGINGS,
Upholstery Goods,
Artists' Materials, Pictures.
FRENCH AND GERMAN LOOKING GLASS PLATES, &c., &c.
43m

HARDWARE.

JULIUS LEWIS & CO.
RALEIGH, N. C.
Largest Stock in North Carolina
OF HARDWARE,
Doors, Sash and Blinds,
PAINTS, OILS, GLASS AND PAINTERS' SUPPLIES,
Lime, Plaster, Cement and Builders' Supplies,
FARM BELLS,
Belting and Steam Engines.
mar 2 tf

FIRE INSURANCE.

OLD NORTH STATE FIRE
INSURANCE COMPANY
OF WARRENTON, N. C.,
Has been in Successful Operation for five Years.
ALL LOSSES PROMPTLY ADJUSTED AND PAID
A Thoroughly Reliable Southern Company.
$5 of Assets to $1 of Liabilities.
OFFICERS:
WM. S. DAVIS, President, N. R. JONES, Vice-President,
B. F. LONG, Secretary, WM. J. NORWOOD, Treasurer.
T. C. WILLIAMS, Supervisor.
April 14 '77-Dead & Wly

RESTAURANT
TIM LEE'S
RALEIGH CLUB HOUSE!
"The Delmonico of the South"
CORNER MARTIN AND SALISBURY STREETS.
Guinness Dublin XXX Brown Stout on draught with Bass ale, the old English drink of all kinds, can be procured at the above Fish Lee's Club House. Also on hand old Robeson county whiskey bought of Hardin & Grimes.
Baltimore Meats and all Delicacies of the Season Served
IN FIRST-CLASS ORDER.
NINE PRIVATE SITTING ROOMS, SO THAT PARTIES CAN ALWAYS BE PRIVATE.
FRENCH COOK.
jan19'78—D3m

FURNITURE.

FURNITURE! FURNITURE!
W. H. MORRIS & CO.,
DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF
Furniture,
SPRING BEDS AND MATRASSES,
NO. 3 FAYETTEVILLE STREET,
RALEIGH, N. C.
We are daily receiving our large and varied stock of FURNITURE of new and original design.
We would invite the public and those attending our State Fair to call and examine our stock and prices, even if they do not wish to purchase. No trouble to show goods.
W. H. MORRIS & CO.,
3, Fayetteville Street
oct 17-d1tf Raleigh.

MISCELLANEOUS.

NICE HOME-MADE LARD IN SMALL Packages to suit Families at
F. C. CHRISTOPHERS & CO'S.,
feb 4 tf Meat Market, Hargett St.

MAYOR'S OFFICE,
RALEIGH, N. C., March 27, 1878.
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT Health Officer Cowan will commence a regular tour of inspection on MONDAY NEXT. All citizens are urged to Police their premises as required by City Ordinances.
mar 28-1w B. C. MANLY, Mayor.

Registration Notice.
In accordance with Provisions of the Amended Charter of the City of Raleigh, notice is hereby given that the Registration Books will be opened for the several Wards at the MAYOR'S OFFICE, J. J. Christophers, Registrar, on
WEDNESDAY, MARCH 27, 1878,
And remain open for THIRTY DAYS. All parties interested will take due notice and govern themselves accordingly.
B. C. MANLY,
mar 20-1d Mayor.

MANUFACTURERS.

RUFFIN ROLES
Sash, Door and Blind
Factory.
Dealer in
Dressed Lumber of all kinds,
flooring, Ceiling, Turning,
Scroll Sawing, Window and Door Frames, Mantels,
All kinds of
Mouldings, Brackets, Banisters,
Stair Rails, Newell Posts, and Fancy Wood
Work made at short notice
MANUFACTURER OF
Walnut, Poplar, Maple and Pine Furniture
Bedsteads, Bureaus, Wardrobes,
Wash-Stands, Safes, &c.
COMPLETE CHAMBER SETS
of my own designs, made in beautiful and durable styles. All work entrusted to me will be done in the best manner.
Satisfaction Guaranteed.
Machine Shop between Morgan and Hargett streets on the R. & G. Railroad.
RUFFIN ROLES,
e5dtf Raleigh, N. C.

ALLEN & CRAM
PRACTICAL FOUNDERS
—AND—
Machinists
RALEIGH, N. C.
Having bought all the Patterns and Machinery of the late firm of W. T. Adams & Sons, we propose to make or repair, at the same place, all kinds of
ENGINE, MILL, COTTON GIN AND GENERAL MACHINERY.
By a practical knowledge of and personal application to business, we hope not only to merit a continuation of, but to add to the patronage we have heretofore thankfully received.
Respectfully,
G. M. ALLEN,
oct 17-dtf WM. CRAM.

LEVY'S
CHAMPION IMPROVED
Yoke Shirt Factory
2 EXCHANGE PLACE,
Third Door from Julius Lewis & Co.
SHIRTS MADE TO ORDER and a perfect fit guaranteed.
Finest Linen and Best Bleaching Used.
Send for Instructions how to take your measure for SHIRTS AND DRAWERS. Perfect fit guaranteed or money refunded. Call and see SHIRTS in all styles and different qualities at reasonable prices, which indupce you to leave your order at
oct 18-tf LEVY'S.

MISCELLANEOUS.

ELECTRIC PEN AND PRESS.
5,000 COPIES
From a Single Writing.
SIMPLE IN OPERATION
Perfect in Work.
UNRIVALED IN SPEED.
The Electric Pen and Duplicating Press has been in use for two years.
From 1,000 to 5,000 impressions can be taken by means of the Duplicating Press, at the speed of five to fifteen per minute.
The apparatus is used by the United States and several State Governments, Railroad, Steamboat and Express companies, Colleges and Schools, Bankers, Real Estate Dealers, Lawyers and Business Firms in every department of trade.
It is especially valuable for the cheap and rapid production of Circulars, Price Lists, Market Quotations, Circular Letters, Pamphlets, Catalogues, Ruled and Blank Forms, Lawyers' briefs, Freight Tariffs, Labels, Letter, Bill and Envelope Heads, Insurance Policies, Cypher Books, Press Reports, Financial Exhibits, Educational Documents, Time Tables, Official Notices and Mailing Lists.
Matter prepared with the Electric Pen passes through the mails as third class. One cent per ounce or fraction thereof. Additional information and samples of work furnished on application.
A. W. TOURGEE,
Agt for North Carolina,
No. 3, Mahler Building,
Raleigh, N. C.
W. F. WHEELER, Gen'l Eastern Agent,
New Church St., New York.
fe 7 d3m

For Rats, Mice, Roaches, Ants, Bed Bugs, Moths in Furs, Woolens, &c., Insects on Plants, Fowls, Animals, &c.
"Only infallible remedies known."
"Free from Poisons."
"Not dangerous to Life or Human Form by."
"Rats come out of their holes to die."
WM. SIMMS, Druggist.
F. H. BEARD, "
!!! BEWARE !!! of all worthless imitations.
feb 19 deod&w3m

A Man WANTED in every county in the U. S. to sell our POPULAR BOOKS. Good Pay and steady work. Write at once for terms, etc., J. C. McCURDY & CO., Cincinnati
jan 31-w3m

DAILY NEWS.

SATURDAY ..... APRIL 6, 1878.

The Bridal Veil.

ALICE CARY.

We're married, they say, and you think you have won me—
Well, take this white veil from my head and look on me;
Here's matter to vex you and matter to grieve you,
How could you distrust us and faith to believe you—
I am all as you see, common earth, common clay,
So wary, and mold me to roses, not rue!

Ah! Shake out the filmy thing, fold after fold,
And see if you have to keep and to hold—
Look close on my heart—see the worst of its sins—
Is it holy urs to-day for the yesterday's winning—
The past is not mine—I am too proud to borrow—
You must grow to new hights if I love you to-morrow,

We're married! I'm plighted to hold up your fortunes,
And if, at that your feet does it's handful of dust,
That way lies my honor—my pathway of duty,
Pull, mark you, it greener grass grows either side,
I shall know it, and keeping in body with you,
Shall walk in my spirit with feet on the dew!

We're married! Oh, pray that our love do not fail!
I have wings flattened down and hid under my veil;
They are subtle as flight—you can never undo them,
And swift in their flight—you can never pursue them,
And spite of all clasping and spite of all bolts,
I can slip, like a shadow, a dream, from your hands.

Nay, call me not cruel and rear not to take me
I am yours for your lifetime, to be what you make me,
To-day the white veil for a sign or a cover,
As you shall be proven my lord or my lover;
A cover for peace that is dead, or a token
Of ties that can never be written or spoken

GENERAL NOTES.

Boston pays about $640,000 yearly in assisting poor families, an average of about $56 to each family assisted.

Brigham Young's son John has not turned out to be much of a ruler of Mormons. Far from possessing an Ann Eliza, as his father did, he is sealed to only six wives.

The work house at Toledo caught fire on Sunday last, and as there was some danger that the prisoners would burn, the doors of the prison were thrown open. Strange to say, but one of the entire gang ran off.

Claret is considered the true parliamentary wine for the peerage of England, for it may make a man sleepy or sick, but it never warms his heart or stirs up his brains. Port, on the other hand, is the wine for the Commons; it quickens the circulation and the fancy.

Mr. Tennyson is said to be engaged upon a new historical drama, which will complete the trilogy of dramas upon great characters and events in English history which the Poet Laureate originally contemplated, and of which two, "Queen Mary" and "Harold," have already appeared.

The Russian navy has ready for use a newly invented Swedish gun, claimed to be much superior to the Gatling gun. It moves to and fro, from side to side, in a section of a circle, sweeping the area it covers very thoroughly. It can be carried into the maintop of a vessel and worked to great advantage on an enemy's decks.

He was saying, "As the pearly column of smoke in a winter's atmosphere rises unbroken heavenward, so my heart rises to thee. As the sunflower follows the cruel sun which gives it life, so my heart follows thine. As the blue brook runs its unhindered course to the sea, so my soul, to slavery, goes to thee." "Said she, "Henry, now that we're engaged, will your nail blade cut corns?"

Lord Shaftesbury and others, among the leading Low Churchmen in London, have subscribed to a fund for what is called a "Salle Evangelique," to be open in the Place du Trocadero, Paris, during the Exhibition. It is intended to hold services, conferences, missionary meetings, and the other machinery of the Evangelical Alliance for the advantage of Christians when visiting adjacent Vanity Fair.

The annual report of the New York Produce Exchange this year says that since the opening of Erie canal in 1825 no less than 170,000,000 tons of property has been conveyed through that Canal to New York. The aggregate of tolls received by the State during the same period has been $130,054,807, and within the last forty years the canal carriers have realized $146,868,964, exclusive of tolls, making a grand total of $276,923,891.

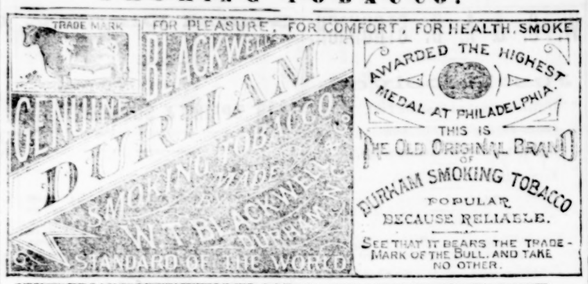
A gentleman whose proboscis had suffered amputation was invited out to tea. "My dear," said the good woman of the house to her little daughter, "I want you to be very particular to make no remark Mr. Jenkin's nose." Gathered about the table, everything was going well; the child peeped about, looking rather puzzled, and at last startled the table. "Ma, why did you tell me to say nothing about Mr. Jenkin's nose? He hasn't got any!"

A house in Boston dealing largely in woollen goods has been so often cheated by fabrics professing to be all-wool, and found to contain a large admixture of cotton, that it now submits all specimens, before purchasing, to a chemical test, by which the wool and the cotton, if the latter be present, are separated, and the fraud made evident. It is difficult to discover the cheat by ordinary inspection. The cotton and wool are mixed and carded together before being spun into yarn. In this way, the most experienced buyer may be deceived.

Washington Star: Secretary Thompson has received intelligence from the commanding officer of the South Pacific squadron that a number of American vessels are engaged in the coolie trade. The coolies are purchased in China and thence transported to the United States, the owners of the vessel being paid so much per head for them. The Secretary is considering the propriety of issuing orders to the commanders of American men-of-war in the South Seas to seize all American vessels engaged in this traffic and convey them to the nearest American port.

The English crown diamonds have arrived at the Paris Exposition, and are valued at $8,500,000. They are in a black iron chest, and are guarded by soldiers day and night. There is a diadem of eighty-six diamonds of various sizes, in the middle of which is the celebrated Koh-i-Noor, alone valued at $500,000; also a collar of 18 diamonds, in the centre of which is an emerald, said to be the purest and most beautiful extant. A second diadem is a blending of diamonds and emeralds. In the centre is the large Kaudavassy diamond, valued at $600,000. It would be rated at a higher sum were it not for a slight defect. These, and many other valuables of the kind, belong to the English crown. A portion are used by the Princess of Wales on special occasions; the others are reserved for the Queen. The Kaudavassy was formerly the eye of a one-eyed Hindoo deity, and has been but lately added to the collection.

SMOKING TOBACCO.



CIGARS.

North Star, Centennial, Club House and Papa's Cigar,

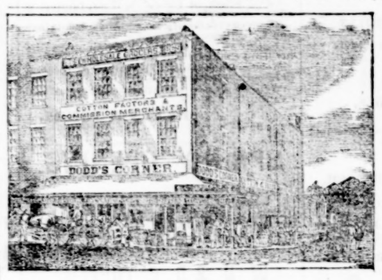
ARE THE BEST 5c. CIGARS TO BE HAD.

They are long Havana fillers.
MARGARET A. EMANCIPATION AND LA VALENTINA ARE CLEAR HAVANA.
Manufactured at the Charleston Branch of the Havana Cigar Factory.

Manlove & Co., Pr'o's.

mar 21 tf

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.



SHOE BLACKING,
ALSPICE,
LOCKVILLE FLOUR,
TAYLOR'S EUREKA SOAP
HOLT'S FAMILY FLOUR,
ORANGE GROVE FLOUR,
UNDER GROUND STORAGE FOR COTTON,
SWIFT & COURTENAY'S MATCHES,
EGERTON'S Scotch Snuff,

500 SACKS MARSHALL'S FINE SALT,

Three Hundred Barrels Flour

Over 1,000 Pounds of Egerton's Scotch Snuff Arriving weekly

BOLTED VIRGINIA MEAL,

White Corn,

SUGARS, COFFEES, CANDLES. YEAST POWDERS.

FOR SALE BY

W. H. DODD.

mar 16 tf

ARCHITECTS, BUILDERS AND CONTRACTORS.

KINGSLEY & ASHLEY

ARCHITECTS AND BUILDERS.

RALEIGH PLAINING MILLS

MOULDING SCROLL SAWING &c.

ORDERS LEFT WITH

JULIUS LEWIS & CO.,

PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.

RALEIGH, N. C.

FOUNDERS AND MACHINISTS.

GINNING ENGINES!
METROPOLITAN WORKS
Canal Street from Shiel to Seventh.
RICHMOND, VA.

Engines,

Portable and Stationary; Saw-Mills, Grist-Mills, Boilers, Castings of Brass and Iron; Forgings, &c.

Machinery for Gold and Coal Mines,

BLAST FURNACES, &c.

We call special attention to our IMPROVED PORTABLE ENGINE, for agricultural and other purposes. Also, to our new style Small Locomotives for hauling lumber and other articles upon tramways and narrow-gauge railways.

Shafting, Pulleys &c.,

FOR GIN HOUSES.

Tailroat thinkers in No. Carolina and other Southern States would do well to call and examine the best and cheapest in use. Also, for sale from stock, Belting, Saws, Files, Emery Wheels, &c. Illustrated Catalogues, which are furnished free. WM. E. TANNER & CO.

apr 1 w1f

McCallum & Cooper,

Founders and Machinists,

RALEIGH, N. C.

MANUFACTURERS OF

The Hope Vertical Engine

Carolina Cotton and Hand Presses

We call special attention to the HOPE ENGINE as a SAW-MILL ENGINE, for which purpose we make THREE sizes which will run from a 36 inch to a 60 inch saw. Its safety, simplicity and reliability coupled with its compactness and portability, render it the BEST saw-mill engine in use. We furnish saws and saw-mills complete or by parts, with any style of head block at short notice. As a

Ginning and Agricultural Engine.

Has stood the test of four years, here at home and is steadily growing in favor. Over 30 in use in this State and half of them in this (Wake) county. Having the best appointed works in the State, employing none but SKILLED workmen and using none but the BEST materials, we are prepared to furnish CHEAP, and PROMPTLY all kinds of Mill, Saw-mill, Mining and Manufacturing Machinery, Shafting, Pulleys, Hangers, Boxes Tanks, BOILERS, &c., &c. Patterns of all kinds made from Drawings. We will be pleased to answer inquiries, furnish estimates and make drawings.

Direct all inquiries to

McCALLUM & COOPER,
Raleigh, N. C.

P. O. Box 367.
apr 15, '77dawly

DEALERS IN HARDWARE AND FARMING IMPLEMENTS.

T. H. BRIGGS & SONS,

Briggs Building Raleigh, N. C.,

DEALERS IN

All Styles of Childrens' Carriages,

PARTIES WANTING CARRIAGES OF Superior Workmanship, Neatness & Durability, Would do well to examine our stock.

WRITE FOR PRICES.

WE OFFER

Best Goods, Lowest Prices, Square Dealing.

NATIONAL HOTEL,

Raleigh, N. C.

ACCOMMODATIONS EQUAL TO ANY IN THE CITY.

THE BEST WATER TO BE HAD IN THE CITY.

Board $2.00 Per Day.

Delightfully situated next to Capitol Square. Special arrangements made with Drummers; Good Sample Rooms on first and second floors.

REDUCED RATES FOR THEATRICAL TROUPES.

HOUSE OPEN ALL HOURS, DAY AND NIGHT.

C. D. OSBORNE, Proprietor.

jan 2-d12m

RICHMOND, VA.

I have tried the Xanthine, and found it to be all it claims in restoring hair to its natural color and removing dandruff. W. W. BENNETT.

(From Rev. W. W. Bennett, D. D., Senior Editor Richmond Christian Advocate.)

(From Rev. Mr. Cameron, Minister of the Presbyterian Church South.)

MOSSY CREEK, Tenn., August 22, 1878.
Xanthine Co., Richmond, Va.:

I have used the Xanthine now for three years, and have induced others to try it, and have never known it to fail in accomplishing all you claim for it. It is an excellent tonic a pleasant dressing, removing and preventing dandruff and all unpleasant itching, promoting and preserving the natural growth and color of the hair, and rendering it glossy and pliable. I confidently, cheerfully and knowingly recommend it.

WILLIAM CAMERON.

For sale by Purcell, Ladd & Co., and R. W. Powers & Co., wholesale agents, Richmond Va.

au 21-dawly

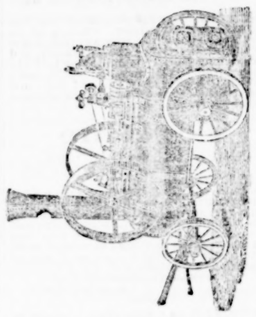
A. Hoen & Co.

Engravers & Lithographers.

Richmond, Va.

sept 24 dly

TALBOTT & SONS,



Shockoe Machine Works,

RICHMOND, VIRGINIA.

Manufacturers of

Engines and Boilers, Saw Mills, Grist Mills, Shafting, Hangers and Pulleys, Turbine Water Wheels, Tobacco Factory Machinery, Wrought Iron Work, Brass and Iron Castings

Machinery of Every Description.

Repairing promptly and carefully done.

Ginning and Threshing Engines a specialty.

Send for illustrated Catalogue.

Branch Office, CHARLOTTE, N. C.

W. C. MORGAN, Manager.

au 21 dawly

ENGINES FOR SALE.

BOILERS AND MACHINERY

NEW AND SECOND HAND

Lanes' Patent Saw-Mills &

Set works,

PORTABLE GRIST MILLS,

PLANING MACHINES,

STEAM PUMPS,

BOILER FEEDERS, &c.

Mill Gearing and furnishing a specialty. Send for circulars and descriptive price list of second hand machinery and names of our patrons.

RAHM & HUNTER,
Richmond, Va.

Dec dawd

O. H. CHALKLEY & CO.,

(ESTABLISHED IN 1855.)

Importers, Manufacturers, and Dealers in

HIDES, LEATHER, OILS, FRENCH AND AMERICAN CALF SKINS,

Tanners' Tools, Shoe Findings, &c., and

General Commission Merchants,

RICHMOND, VA.

Orders solicited. Highest cash prices paid for Hides or

jan 17-d3m

HOTELS.

EXCHANGE HOTEL,

Green St., Market Square,

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

Board $2.00 Per Day. Special arrangements made by the week or month.

J. M. MATTHEWS,
Proprietor.

feb 10 d1m

Briggs House,

WILSON, N. C.

J. T. S. YOUNG, - - Prop

First-Class Accommodation.

no 6 d3m

STOP AT THE

BOYDEN HOUSE

Salisbury, N. C.

C. S. BROWN.....Proprietor.
(Late of the National Hotel, Raleigh.)
C. S. Brown, Jr., Chief Clerk; W. O. Sheburn, Assistant.

Jan 7 3m

Stop at The

Manning House

CORNER MARKET AND SECOND STREETS,

WILMINGTON, N. C.

ED. WILSON MANNING, PROPRIETOR.

BOARD $2.50 AND $2.00 PER DAY.

Special rates made for a week or more to suit the times. Omnibus and porter at all trains. sep 2-dtf.

PAGE'S HOTEL,

SANFORD, N. C.

W. C. PAGE, Proprietor.

Breakfast on R. & A. R., going South, and Supper on trains going North.

First class fare.

feb 16 tf

NORFOLK, VA.

LUTHER SHELDON.

DEALER IN

Sash Doors and Blinds, Mouldings, Brackets, Stair Rails, Builders' Hardware, Newels,

Paints, Oils, Glass, Putty,

and Building Materials of every description. Agents for Wadsworth Martinez and Longman's Pure Ready-Mixed Paints, every gallon warranted to give satisfaction. It is more durable, more economical, and gives a handsomer finish than any White Lead and Oil or any so-called Chemical Paints. Send for card of colors and list of prices.

38 and 40, *Roanoke Avenue,*
Norfolk, Va.

apr 1 0daw12m

S. A. STEVENS J. S. AMES.

S. A. STEVENS & CO

DEALERS IN

Furniture and Carpeting,

Cor. Main and Cranby Sts.,
NORFOLK, VA

Agents for Chickering & Sons' PIANOS and Geo. Woods & Co.'s ORGANS.

apr 9 daw12m
apr 6 '77 w1 m

ATLANTIC HOTEL

NORFOLK, VA.

R. S. Dodson, Proprietor.

Board, First and Second Floors, per day $3.00; Third and Fourth Floors, per day, $2.50 Special terms for permanent boarders.

may 14-tf

JOHN B. WHITEHEAD. H. C. WHITEHEAD.

WHITEHEAD, SON & CO.,

Successors to Whitehead & Brickhouse.

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

BOOTS, SHOES & HATS,

Nos. 4 & 6 Market Square,

T. M. SAUNDERS, C. C. RICHARDSON, feb 1 d3m

Norfolk, Va.

THEODORICK A. WILLIAMS, WM. C. DICKSON

T. A. WILLIAMS & CO

Wholesale Grocers

—AND—

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

2 and 4 Roanoke Square, NORFOLK, VA

Agents for Welches Valley, Peabody, Snow Flake and other favorite brands of Flour.

Also make a specialty of Salt, Molasses and sugar.

apr 19 d12m

LASSITER & BROCKWELL!

General Commission Merchants,

For the sale of Corn, Cotton, Oats, Peanuts, Lumber, &c., having located at Nos. 20 and 22 Commerce street, would respectfully solicit consignments of Produce generally.

Will endeavor to make sales at the highest market prices and render prompt returns.

Liberal advances made on consignments of produce in hand.

Refer by permission to Hon. Jno. B. White Head, President Exchange National Bank, of Norfolk, Va.; Col. Walter H. Taylor, President Norfolk Bank; Col. A. R. Barry, President People's National Bank; W. Fallen & Co., wholesale grocers; Hamburger Bros., wholesale tobacconists, Norfolk, Va.

nov 5—1yr

M. L. T. DAVIS & CO.,

Wholesale Grocers.

—SELL—

MOLASSES, SYRUPS, SALT AND FLOUR

In Car Load Lots.

NORFOLK, VIRGINIA.

Capt. D. Bell, Salesman in the house.

apr 10 d12m

B. F. BAXTER & CO.

Wholesale Tobacconist.

Offers unusual inducements to cash and prompt sixty day buyers.

NORFOLK, VA.

apr 10 d1y

GOODE HOUSE,

Corner Commerce and Main Streets,

NORFOLK, VIRGINIA.

JESSE C. JACOCKS, Proprietor.
T. H. MILLAR, Clerk,

Board Per Day, $1.50

aug 8 dtf

PORTSMOUTH, VA.

J. & E. MAHONEY,

Rectifiers and Wholesale Dealers in

Foreign and Domestic Liquors,

AND MOST CELEBRATED BRANDS OF PURE RYE AND BOURBON WHISKEYS

No. 11 High Street,

Portsmouth, Virginia.

J. & E. Mahoney handle at all times from three to four thousand barrels of the finest Imported Whiskies, Wines, Gins, &c.

feb 26—d6m

MISCELLANEOUS.

NOTICE.

Jamesville & Washington Railroad & Lumber Co.,

DYMOND CITY, MARTIN CO., N. C.

Trains are now running daily as follows: Leave Washington for Dymond City and Jamesville on Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 10 o'clock a. m., and arriving at Jamesville in time for the mail and connecting there with steamer "Astoria" for Plymouth and all points North via. "Chowan" on Monday and Friday, and with "Steamer Astoria and Vesta" for Plymouth and all points North via Chowan on Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

Leaves Jamesville for Dymond City & Washington on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 10 o'clock a. m., after arrival of Steamer "Astoria" and mails on Tuesday and Saturday, and of Steamer Cannon" on Thursday from the North. The Steamer "Cannon" leaves Jamesville on Saturday evening, landing her passengers in Norfolk at 1 o'clock on Sunday.

These steamers as well as others carry passengers and freight on the Roanoke, and a few steamers are on the direct route with Baltimore.

The train returns each evening to Dymond City (Company's Works) where there is a good hotel; and Dr. Raight keeps a comfortable house on the Company's ground at Jamesville, a Hotel is also about being built at the Washington end for the comfort and convenience of travelers.

This route offers an agreeable change, enabling tourists &c., to visit Greenville and points on the Tar River by steamer from Washington to Tarboro, and connect at Rocky Mount with the Seaboard & Roanoke R. R. or to Goldsboro, Raleigh and the West. Also by stage or steamer to Newbern from Washington.

In ordering goods, direct care of J. & W. R. R. & L. Co., Jamesville, Martin County, N. C. Rates for passengers and freight as low as by any other line. The Postoffice Department have ordered a daily mail service on our line from first of next month.

A. FISHER, Manager.

feb 12-1aw3m

THE GENERAL CONFERENCE IN MAY.

The RALEIGH DAILY NEWS will have Daily Reports by mail and telegraph of the proceedings of the General Conference of the M. E. Church, South, to be held at Atlanta early in May. It has engaged as its Reporter of the proceedings,

REV. FRANK L. REID,

of the North Carolina Conference, whose reports will be full and accurate. The General Conference is expected to last a month. Methodists will do well to send in their subscriptions. Daily NEWS 0 cents per month, postage paid. Address

THE NEWS,
Raleigh, N. C.

april 3-tm151&w

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

HINSDALE & WORTHY.

Attorneys at Law,

CARTHAGE, N. C.

Have formed a co-partnership for the practice of law in the county of Moore.

mar 19 tf

JOHN W. HINSDALE,

ATTORNEY AT LAW.

(Over Citizens' National Bank,)

RALEIGH, N. C.

Attends all the Courts in Fayetteville and Raleigh. Collections made in any part of the State. Refers by permission to each of the Banks at Raleigh, and to the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court.

may 9 dly

JAMES A. WORTHY,

Attorney & Counsellor at Law,

Carthage, N. C.

Practices in Moore and adjoining counties. Special attention given to the collection of claims

mr 6 dly

DR. RICHARD H. LEWIS,

(Late Professor of Diseases of the Eye and Ear in the Savannah Medical College,)

Practice Limited to the

EYE and EAR,

RALEIGH, N. C.

Refers to the State Medical Society and of the Georgia Medical Society.

jno dly

DR. GEO. W. CRAHAM,

RALEIGH, N. C.

PRACTICE LIMITED TO

EYE, EAR & THROAT.

sept 4 d&wly

WALTER CLARK

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

RALEIGH, N. C.

Practices in the State and Federal Courts. Collections made in any part of the State. Office in Bagley Building, corner Fayetteville and Martin Streets.

dec 2 dly

J. C. BLACK,

Attorney and Counsellor at Law,

CARTHAGE, N. C.

Practices in the Courts of Moore and adjoining counties. Collections made in any part of the State.

mar 9 d6m

DR. W. W. JONES

OFFERS his professional services to the citizens of Raleigh and surrounding country.

OFFICE—Over Ennis' Book Store, 4 doors below Pescud, Lee & Co.

jan 15 d12m

JAMES D. McIVER,

Attorney At Law,

CARTHAGE, N. C.

Practices in all the Courts of the State. Prompt attention given to all business entrusted to him.

feb 16 d6m

W. E. MURCHISON

Attorney At Law,

LILLINGTON, N. C.

Practices in Harnett, Cumberland, Chatham and Johnston. Collections made in all parts of the State.

feb 10 d2m

P. M. BRIGGS.

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Raleigh, N. C.

Practices in the Courts of Wake and Orange and in the Supreme Court of North Carolina. Special attention given to collections of claims and to the adjustment and settlement of accounts, particularly to the accounts of Guardian and Ward, Executors, Administrators and Trustees, and all business in the Probate Court generally.

Office corner Fayetteville and Martin Streets, opposite Citizens' National Bank, up stairs.

Jan 2 d12m

A. W. HAYWOOD, ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW.

Office in "Bagley Building," opposite the new Post Office, Raleigh, N. C. Prompt attention given to all business entrusted to his care. Having had four years experience in the banking business, previous to obtaining his license to practice law, he is a practical bookkeeper, and will devote special attention to settling the estates of deceased persons, taking accounts, &c. Refers by express permission to each of the Banks in Raleigh.

jan 12 12m

W. W. JONES,

Attorney and Counsellor at Law

RALEIGH, N. C.

Practices in the District and Circuit Court of the United States and the Courts of the 6th Judicial District of the State; office on corner of Martin and Fayetteville Street, opposite Government Building up stairs.

ap 25-D1y

EUGENE L. HARRIS

Artist in Crayon,

CHAPEL HILL, N. C.

Portraits enlarged in the most finished style of crayon drawing from any kind of small picture.

14x17 $10; Framed 3; 18x22 $15

SEND FOR CIRCULAR.

se 15 d

T. C. HARRIS,

ENGRAVER ON Wood,

RALEIGH, N. C.

dec 29-tf

MISCELLANEOUS.

Dawlaw Cotton Planter.

Now receiving a supply of this invaluable implement at greatly reduced price. They are unquestionably the best planter in use. Have also a few of the Common Sense Planter in store. Parties wanting should leave their orders at once to secure them.

JAMES M. TOWLES,
Agent.

mar 19-1m

SCROFULA.

The most remarkable cures of SCROFULA have been and are now being made by the use of MRS. J. E. FERSON'S REMEDY for that disease. Cure certain, speedy and Permanent. For personal reliability refers by permission to the Rt. Rev. Thos Atkinson, D. D., of N. Carolina, Geo. A. Foote, M. D., Warren Co., and Hons. J. J. Davis and C. M. Cooke, of Franklin Co. For certificates of cures, circulars, terms, &c., enclose stamp to

MRS. JOE FERSON,
Franklinton, N. C.

mar 19-tf

Eli Kull,

No. 25 OLD STREET, PETERSBURG, VA.

I will pay the highest market value for the following articles: Furs, Wool, Hides, Deer Skins, Feathers, Cotton and Woolen Rags, Scrap Paper, Old Rope, Old Carpet, Old Iron, Old Metals, Bees Wax, Tallow, Dried Fruits. All kinds of Seeds, Roots, Sumac, Eggs and Country Produce generally, Gin Sweepings, Moss and Dirty Cotton. All consignments will receive prompt attention and remittance.

mar 19-d2aw3m

ALWAYS ON HAND,

Choice brands N. C. Flour, very low.

W. C. & A. B. STRONACH.

FANCY GROCERIES,

GREAT REDUCTION

IN PRICE OF

LEE & PERRINS,

CELEBRATED

PRONOUNCED BY CONNOISSEURS TO BE THE

"ONLY GOOD SAUCE,"

And applicable to EVERY VARIETY OF DISH.

EXTRACT of a LETTER from a MEDICAL GENTLEMAN at Madras to his brother at WORCESTER, May, 1851.

"Tell LEA & PERRINS that their Sauce is highly esteemed in India and is, in my opinion, the most palatable, as well as the most wholesome Sauce that is made."

WORCESTERSHIRE SAUCE

THUS GIVING THE CONSUMER NOT ONLY THE BEST, BUT THE MOST ECONOMICAL SAUCE.

Lea & Perrins

Signature on every bottle.

JOHN DUNCAN'S SONS,

29 Murray St. and 1 Union Square, New York

dec 29-lawly

MISCELLANEOUS.

LEE'S PREPARED AGRICULTURAL LIME.

To The Cotton Growers of North Carolina,

The Commissioner of Agriculture having decided that I cannot have an Agency in your State for the sale of this cheap and valuable fertilizer, without paying a tax of $ 00—which I cannot do without materially advancing the price, I solicit your orders for it, which will be promptly filled on the following terms on board cars in Richmond:

$12 Per Ton Cash, or $15 Per

TON for an approved acceptance on Raleigh, Charlotte, Wilmington, Petersburg, Norfolk, or Richmond, payable on the 1st of November next, or at 5 months from date.

I respectfully refer you to Messrs. J. J. Thomas, Raleigh; J. W. O'Neil, Clayton and others who sold it last spring, and to the various farmers who used it, who say it makes as much cotton as fertilizers costing 3 or 4 times as much. Address,

A. S. LEE,
108, Virginia Street,
mar 22-d3m Richmond, Va.

MISCELLANEOUS.

FAIRBANKS'

STANDARD SCALES

MADE WITH THE

Latest and Most Valuable Improvements

For Sale Also, Patent Alarm Money Drawers,

COFFEE MILLS, SPICE MILLS AND STORE FIXTURES GENERALLY.

The Improved Type Writer,

Oscillating Pump Co's Pumps.

Fairbanks & Co.,

311 Broadway New York.

FOR SALE BY LEADING HARDWARE DEALERS.

mar 5 d2taw&w3m

KELVYN NURSERY,

PITTSBORO, N. C.

ORNAMENTAL PLANTING.

Citizens of Raleigh or of other points, desiring to improve their grounds during the winter and spring, are invited to correspond with the subscriber. He offers a very large stock of Ornamental Evergreens, Trees, Roses, Shrubs, Bulbs, including many hundred varieties. The stock being very heavy in amount will be offered very low during the present (eleventh year of the Nursery. All bills of $5 and upward will be delivered free of express, in Raleigh. Send for Catalogue. Plans of improvements carefully prepared. The subscriber may be personally consulted in Raleigh, if notified by postal card. It is believed that the present stock is not excelled anywhere. Dutch Bulbs, Flower Seeds and small plants mailed promptly. Fine lot of imported Hyacinths, Tulips, &c., now in hand.

C. B. DENSON.
dec 29-tf Pittsboro, N. C.

HORSES, CARRIAGES, BUGGIES.

The Public

Can always find first-class conveyances, whether for pleasure or business, at our Livery rooms. We have the largest and most complete establishment in the State. Horses, mules, carriages, buggies, &c., always on hand for sale, hire or exchange.

G. W. WYNNE & CO.

se 15 dtf

FOR BOLTED CORN MEAL, FLOUR,

Or any kind of Grain or Forage, call on

GATTIS, JONES & ELLIS,
53 Fayetteville Street,
feb 10 3m Raleigh, N. C.

HOWARD

Insurance Company,

OF NEW YORK.

CHARTERED 1825.

SAMUEL T. SKIDMORE, President.
HENRY A. OAKLEY, Vice President.

Insures Against Loss or Damage by Fire.

FOR POLICIES APPLY TO

W. H. CROW,

LOCAL AGENT.

Wood, Cheaper than Ever.

I have one lot of 100 Cords splendid Wood that I want to move, rather than haul it twice, and to keep pace with those selling Consigned Wood. I will for the next 10 days deliver it at $3 00 per Cord, Cash in advance or on delivery. Field pine $2.50 per Cord.

mar 13 tf J. A. JONES.

Can make money faster at work for us than at anything else. Capital not required; we will start you. $12 per day at home made by the industrious. Men, women, boys and girls wanted everywhere to work for us. Now is the time. Costly outfit and terms free. Address TRUE & Co., Augusta, Maine. mar 5-d1y m w3m.

25 Fancy Cards, Snowflake, Damask &c., no two alike, with name, 10 cents Nassau Card Co., Nassau, N. Y.

Prescription Free,

FOR the speedy cure of Seminal Weakness, Lost Manhood, and all disorders brought on by Indiscretion or Excess. Any Druggist has the ingredients.

Address, DR. JAQUES & CO., 130 W. Sixth St., Cincinnati, O

aug 1-1y

Hay! Hay!!

Several carloads prime Hay, native and foreign, just received at

mar 12-tf GATTIS, JONES & ELLIS

BALTIMORE.

BALTIMORE BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

FERTILIZERS.

Baker, R. J. & Co. Pure Ground Bone and Chemicals for Fertilizers, 36 & 38 S. Charles Street.

Piedmont Guano & Man. Co., 84 South Street

Rasin, R. W. L. & Co. 32 South Street, Chemical Fertilizer Manufacturers.

Rhodes & Co., 80 South Street.

may 27-dawly

WIRE RAILING & ORNAMENTAL WORKS.

DUFFY & CO.,

NO. 36, N. HOWARD ST., BALTIMORE, MD.

Wire Railings for Cemeteries, Balconies, &c., Sieves, Fenders, Cages, Sand and Coal Screens, Woven Wire, &c.

Also, Iron Bedsteads, Chairs, Settees, &c.

Jan 31-d&wlim

JENNINGS' EAU DENTIFRICE, an elegant, safe and efficient MOUTH WASH, for cleansing, beautifying and preserving the Teeth and Gums, and imparting an agreeable odor to the Breath

For sale at the principal drug stores.

Prepared by N. HYNSON JENNINGS & CO., No. 90 North Charles Street, Baltimore,

sep 2 dawly

LAGER BEER

I respectfully call the attention of my friends, patrons and the public generally to the same to

MY NEW, UNADULTERATED AND HEALTHY LAGER,

brewed purely of malt and hops, after the Vienna method and expressly for export,

JACOB SEEGER,
25 German street Baltimore, Md

Jan 31-dly

A. M. NOBLE,

AT

WILLIAM DEVRIES & CO.,

Importers and Jobbers of

Foreign and Domestic

DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS,

312 WEST BALTIMORE ST.,
Between Howard and Liberty,
Jan 16 3m BALTIMORE.

RAILROADS.

SCHEDULE OF TRAINS

To Take Effect Thursday, January 24th.

PETERSBURG RAILROAD COMPANY.
OFFICE OF SUPERINTENDENT,
PETERSBURG, VA., January 24, 1878.

Going South.

New York Express leave Petersburg daily at..... 9:30 A. M.
Arrive at Weldon at..... 12:25 P. M.
Southern Express leave Petersburg daily, except Monday, at..... 12:25 A. M.
Arrive at Weldon at..... 8:07 A. M.
Freight, with Passenger Coach attached, leave Petersburg daily, except Sunday, at..... 12:25 P. M.
Arrive at Weldon at..... 6:00 P. M.

Going North.

New York Express leave Weldon daily at..... 3:30 P. M.
Arrive at Petersburg at..... 6:12 P. M.
Southern Express leave Weldon daily, Monday's excepted, at..... 2:07 A. M.
Arrive at Petersburg at..... 6:10 A. M.
Freight, with Passenger Coach attached, leave Weldon daily, except Sunday, at..... 7:00 P. M.
Arrive at Petersburg at..... 12:27 A. M.

First-class coaches and parlor cars will run through between Wilmington and New York on day trains, and sleeping cars on night trains. Sleeping car berths can be had for one dollar from Richmond to Baltimore. No change of cars.

Through tickets sold to all Eastern and Southern points, and baggage checked through.

L. E. CLARKE,
Dispatcher of Trains.

R. M. SULET, General Superintendent.

feb 2 tf

CHANGE OF SCHEDULE

Raleigh & Gaston Railroad.

RALEIGH & GASTON RAILROAD,
SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE,
Raleigh, N. C., Jan. 19, 1878.

On and after Sunday, January 19, 1878, trains on the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad will run daily (Sundays excepted) as follows:

MAIL TRAINS.

Leave Raleigh at 10:30 A. M
Arrive at Weldon 2:30 P. M
Leave Weldon at 12:40 P. M.
Arrive at Raleigh 5:15 P. M

ACCOMMODATION TRAIN.

Leaves Raleigh at 9:30 P. M
Arrives at Weldon 5:00 A. M
Leaves Weldon at 9:30 P. M
Arrives at Raleigh 5:20 A. M

Mail train makes close connection at Weldon with the Seaboard and Roanoke Railroad and Bay Line Steamers via Baltimore, to and from all points North, West and Northwest, and with Petersburg, Richmond, and Washington City, to and from all points North and North-west. And at Raleigh with the Raleigh and Augusta Air-Line to Haywood and Fayetteville, Hamlet, Charlotte, Wilmington, and all points South.

JOHN C. WINDER,
mr 6 tf General Superintendent.

CONDENSED TIME

PIEDMONT AIR-LINE.

RICHMOND AND DANVILLE RAILROAD

TRAINS GOING SOUTH

Time, Feb. 3rd, 1878. *Meal Stations	No. 1. Daily.	No. 3 Daily.
Lv Greensboro	5:20 p m	8.45 a m
Ar Salisbury	7:50 p m	10.55 a m
Lv Salisbury	7:30	
Ar Air-Line Junction	9:15 p m	*12.15 m
Ar Charlotte	9.45 p m	12.30 p m

No. 1—Connects at Greensboro with Salem Branch; at Air Line Junction for Atlanta and all points in the South and Southwest; at Charlotte with C., C. & A. R. R. for all points in the South and Southeast and Florida points.

No. 3—Connects at Greensboro for Raleigh, Goldsboro, and all points on N. C. R. R.; at Salisbury with W. N. C. R. R. for all points in Western North Carolina; at Charlotte with C., C. & A. R. R. for Columbia and the South, and A. & C. Air-Line for Atlanta and the southwest.

TRAINS GOING NORTH.

Time, Feb. 3rd 1878. *Meal Stations.	No. 2. Daily.	No. 4. Daily.
Lv Greensboro	10.42 p m	8.10 a m
Ar Danville	12.47 p m	10.10 a m
Lv Danville	12.52 p m	
Ar Dundee (Va Mid June	12.42 p m	10.14 a m
Ar Burkeville	5.05 p m	3.10 a m
Lv Burkeville	5.10 p m	
Ar Belle Isle	*7.20 p m	*5.55 a m
Ar Richmond	7.45 p m	6.15 a m

No. 2—Connects at Greensboro for Raleigh Goldsboro, and all points on Salem branch and N. C. R. R.; at Burkeville with A. M. & O. R. R. for Petersburg, etc.; at Belle Isle with Richmond, Fredericksburg & Potomac R. R. for all points North, East and West; at Richmond with C. & O. R. R. for the West.

Raleigh & Augusta Air Line.

SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE,
RALEIGH, N. C. Oct. 6, 1877.

On and after Sunday, Oct. 7th, 1877, trains on this Road will run as follows: (Sundays excepted.)

PASSENGER TRAINS.

Leave Raleigh at 6:00 A. M.
Arrive at Hamlet 1:18 P. M.
Leave Hamlet at 2:00 "
Arrive at Rale

DAILY NEWS

SATURDAY.....APRIL 6, 187-

The City.

The Mails,

The mails now close as follows:

Raleigh & Gaston	10:00 a. m.
Western	12:45 p. m.
Eastern	8:10 p. m.
Chatham	9:00 p. m.

The office opens for delivery, of the mails, as follows:

Chatham	8:00 a. m.
Eastern	1:30 p. m.
Western	4:30 p. m.
Raleigh & Gaston	6:00 p. m.

Two Northern mails daily, closing at 10 a. m. and 3:00 p. m.

Sundays open from 4 to 5 p. m.

W. W. HOLDEN, P. M.

Weather Probabilities.

WASHINGTON, April 5.—For the South Atlantic States, clear or partly cloudy weather, winds mostly from northwest to southwest, stationary or higher temperature, with stationary or falling barometer.

Index to New Advertisements.

WM. BONITZ—Hotel.

PURCELL, LADD & CO., AND OTHERS—Timely reflection.

JAMES M. TOWLES—Auction sales.

W. C. MCMAKIN—Grocery consignment.

W. C. MCMAKIN—Consignment of buggies.

LUCIUS GREEN—Central Hotel.

W. C. MCMAKIN—Best consignment yet.

DR. PIERCE—Special notice.

WOOLCOTT—Local notice.

LOCAL BRIEFS.

——No trials in the Mayor's Court yesterday.

——The title of Christian Reid's new volume is *Bonny Kate.*

——The Grand Lodge of Knights of Honor meets in Charlotte on Tuesday next.

——There is quite a rush to give in city taxes just now. Registration is progressing slowly.

——West Hargett street is receiving some needed repairs, in the way of stone culverts &c.

——Business was very good yesterday. The pleasant weather brought out numbers of lady shoppers.

——Fifty convicts will shortly be sent to Hendersonville, to work on the Spartanburg and Asheville railroad.

——Pastors of our city Churches are requested to notify us to-day of any change in their services on Sunday.

——Another box of phosphates &c., from the lately discovered beds near Wilmington, has been sent up for analysis.

——The county court room is being cleaned for the Superior Court, which begins on Monday, Judge Seymour presiding.

——The Board of Aldermen of Charlotte have resolved to have the street lamps lighted only on Wednesday and Sunday nights.

——Col. Paul B. Means has been elected to deliver the annual oration before the literary societies of North Carolina College.

——Mr. Benajah Horne, an old resident of Clayton, Johnston county, died suddenly on Thursday. He was widely known and respected as a good citizen.

——T. B. Keogh, chairman, has called the State Republican Committee to meet at Raleigh, April the 25th, to consider the subject of calling a Republican State Convention to nominate candidates for Judges.

Cotton Receipts.

The receipts of cotton in our market yesterday, as reported by the several weighers, amounted to 25 bales. The market was firm.

Alumni Orator.

G. W. Blount, Esq., of Wilson, has been selected to deliver the oration, before the Alumni Society at Wake Forest Commencement on the 12th of June. Mr. Blount is a gentleman of culture and experience, deeply devoted to the interest of the institution, and his address will no doubt show the wisdom of the selection.

Counterfeits.

We learn that the new silver dollar is already being counterfeited. The counterfeit is said to be a close imitation of the genuine, therefore calculated to deceive. There is, however, an appreciable difference in the weight, they weighing slightly less than the genuine.

Complimentary.

From the Wadesboro *Herald* we take the following:

"The State Library at Raleigh is in better condition than we have ever seen it—a fact highly creditable to our accomplished young friend Sherwood Haywood, Esq., the Librarian. With the ridiculously limited means and space allowed him he has already succeeded in rendering the Library one of the most attractive places in the city."

Pythian Notes.

The lodge of Knights of Pythias of Fayetteville celebrated the anniversary of the order by the dedication of their new "Pythian Hall" on Tuesday evening last. The hall was packed to overflowing with members and invited guests, the ceremonies being commenced at 8½ o'clock. The hall is beautifully furnished, handsomely decorated with pictures, and in every respect completely fitted up, and is said to be the finest lodge-room in the State.

Personals.

Judge Cox arrived in Charlotte on Thursday, having adjourned Rutherford court on Wednesday last. His next court is Cleveland.

Judge Moore is also in that city. Last week he was at Albemarle, and Monday he opens court in Monroe.

Our former townsman, Mr. T. B. Kingsbury, now editor of the Wilmington *Star*, has been invited by Col. James, Superintendent of the Texas Military Academy, at Austin, Texas, to supply him with some extracts from his essays, addresses, &c., to be published in a work illustrative of Southern literature, eloquence, &c.

Mrs. Margaret J. Preston, one of our most gifted ladies, has written a beautiful Memorial poem to be read at Wilmington on May 10th.

U. S. District Attorney Albertson and Marshal J. B. Hill are in Wilmington, on business connected with the revenue.

Hon. Jno. Kerr is in our city, registered at the Yarboro.

Mr. A. M. Goldsmith, of the Havana Cirgar Factory Charleston, S. C., is in the city on business connected, with his house.

Hon. Walter L. Steele, M. C., arrived in Wilmington last week, en route from Washington City to his home in Richmond county. He is suffering from a quite severe illness.

Board of Aldermen.

A meeting of the Board was held last evening. The finance committee, through Alderman Blake, chairman, reported on sundry accounts for March, examined. He asked for further time for the report of unlisted taxes. The report was adopted and the request was granted.

Alderman Adams, of the Street Committee, made his report, which was approved. He also reported on the opening of Person, South and East streets, recommending the opening, as it would cost but little. After some discussion Edenton Street was added to those above named, and a committee of five free-holders, one from each ward of the city, was appointed to assess the damages to property holders, &c., and to report upon the same.

The Light Committee reported favorably upon applications for addition of street lamps. Their report was adopted. The committee was instructed to put out these lamps by contract to the lowest bidder forthwith.

The following communication was read:

HEADQUARTERS RALEIGH LIGHT INFANTRY.
Raleigh, March 30th, 1878.

To the Mayor and Board of Aldermen.

GENTLEMEN:

At the request of the "Raleigh Light Infantry," I desire to lay before you a proposition which, I trust, will be found worthy of consideration.

It is a well known fact that whenever fires occur, especially in the business portion of the city, large amounts of property, after being conveyed from the burning buildings to supposed places of safety, are plundered and carried off by thieves. With a large police force this could be prevented, but the "force" of this city is a small one, and on occasions of this kind are fully employed in keeping the way clear for the operations of the fire department. This being the case, the R. L. I., fully appreciating the interest which the city has ever taken in their organization, and being desirous of proving that they not only aim to be an ornament to the city, but also of substantial service in time of need, hereby respectfully tender their services as a "fire guard," whenever occasion requires. For this purpose a regular monthly detail will be made, consisting of a Sergeant's-guard, under the command of a non-commissioned officer; whose duty it will be on such occasions, to arm themselves and proceed to the spot, reporting to the Mayor, and in his absence to the chief of Police, for duty in guarding property removed from burning buildings, &c. Thereby saving the owners of property, and the business community from frequent and heavy loss.

For their voluntary services in this respect the Company neither expect or desire any compensation whatever; and only ask that their offer may be received and considered in the same frank spirit in which it is tendered.

Hoping that the proposition may prove acceptable, and that you will be kind enough to notify me of your action, I have the honor to be, gentlemen,

Yours most Respectfully,
F. H. CAMERON,
Capt. Commanding, R. L. I.

Upon motion of Alderman Blake, the Mayor was instructed to return the thanks of the Board. The communication was referred to the Fire Committee.

A letter from Alderman Magnin, tendering his resignation as a member of the Board, was read, and under a suspension of the rules the resignation was accepted. An election to fill the vacancy was immediately held. Mr. Samuel Merrill was nominated and elected by acclamation. He was at once sworn in as an Alderman from the 4th Ward.

The Board adjourned, to meet this evening.

Our Home Enterprises.

One of the best iron foundries in the State is that of Messrs. McCallum & Cooper, in our city. Visiting the establishment yesterday, we were forcibly impressed with the fact that energy and enterprise are sure, if properly used, to build up and maintain a business. Both these pre-requisites to success the members of this firm possess in an uncommon degree. Dr. J. McCallum, the senior partner, is a Canadian, but has been a resident of our State for about seven years. Mr. H. S. Cooper, the junior member, is an Englishman, but has resided in the Northern States from whence he removed here some years since.

The works of the firm are situated on West Hargett street, immediately on the R. & G. and R. & A. Railroads. The platform on which material, &c., brought by rail, is loaded or unloaded, opens into the boiler shop. Thus every facility for transportation is right at their door. The machinery is run by a 15 horse-power "Hope" engine, the firm's own special make. This engine has been running steadily for three years. The increasing business of the firm renders the use of a larger engine necessary, and one is now being built. In the shop we noticed the employees busily at work fitting the parts of two fine 20 horse-power engines, one ordered by Dr. J. T. Leach, of Johnston County, the other by Mr. H. H. Biggs, of Nash. The machinery in this shop is complete and of best patterns. There are four large lathes, a smaller one, and a plane, all used for iron work. The smithy is completely appointed. Several large boilers for 20 horse-power engines, and also some for diminutive 2-horse-power ones are in process of construction.

In the moulding room, eight employes were busy preparing the casting. In the wood shop models for 25 and 30 horse power engines are being prepared. In the pattern room are complete patterns for all imaginable parts of machinery, etc, which could not be duplicated for less than $5,000. A pattern-maker is here constantly employed.

At this season of the year the manufacture of plows, complete, forms a considerable share of the business of the firm. Quantities of these, of the best styles, are kept on hand.

Several of the "Hope" engines are in their storeroom, and the firm state that they can furnish an engine, made here entirely, that in point of price and quality is fully the equal of any northern engine, for less money. The work is guaranteed to be first class in all respects, and from our observation of the character of the work we should say it cannot be surpassed.

In the various storerooms are large supplies of plough-castings, engine material, pattern-shop &c. &c.

The works are extensive and in every department complete. Some 25 workmen are employed. These are men of experience. The growth and present prosperity of this manufactory should be and is a cause of congratulation. The managers are just the sort of active, go-ahead men that are the life of a community. It is hoped that their success in building up and maintaining such a business may induce others of like energy as themselves to settle among us. The firm are daily in receipt of orders for their manufactures.

Ladies' Gaiters $1 a pair; Ladies' Slippers 50 cents a pair, and a complete stock of all kinds of shoes for ladies, misses and children, at Woolcott's Open Front Store, Wilmington street. *

Earl Granville, the English diplomatist, speaks twenty languages.

Fertilizer Analysis.

Analysis of "Allison and Addison's Star Brand Complete Manure," made for the Department of Agriculture April 4th, 1878, by Dr. A. R. Ledoux.

	P cent
Contains Water @ 212° F.	20 3-
Volatile and organic matter,	37 64
Mineral matter and ash,	.42
	100.00
	P cent
Sand,	5 0
Total Phosphoric Acid,	10 84
Soluble, " "	6 22
Insoluble " "	1 50
Reverted, " "	3 1-
Nitrogen,	2 5

The nitrogen is equivalent to ammonia 3.09 P. Commercial value 1 ton (2000 lbs.) $33.56. Selling price, $4 cash.

HOTEL ARRIVALS.

YARBOROUGH HOUSE.

T E Parsons, Balto; F E Patrick, N C; W B Smith, Forestville; B M Colins, Warren county; John Kerr, Reidsville; Geo E Bacon, New York; J S Finkenbiner, Richmond; Reid Winiford, Moore county; Paul Blessing, Va; D Q Frasier, Va; E C Gripe, Newbern; C H Brown, New York; B N Collinsworth, Fredericksburg.

MARRIAGES.

Married March 28th, by M. M. Fry, Esq., at the residence of Lockhart Fry, Esq., Merrill W. Fry, Esq., to Miss Lucinda Williams. All of Moore County.

An Unjust Verdict.

If *one* of the many "put up" medicines prove ineffectual, *all* are condemned as nostrums. Is it right? Are all American citizens denounced as traitors because Benedict Arnold committed treason? Some refuse to use Dr. Pierce's Family Medicines, simply because they have used others without benefit. Dr. Pierce's preparations possess actual merit, and if taken when indicated, the most sanguine expectations will be realized. His Golden Medical Discovery is the standard alterative and blood-purifier in the market. Thousands of testimonials from those it has cured of consumption, dyspepsia, liver complaint, and various forms of skin diseases, are on file in the Doctor's office, certifying to its efficacy. Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription is relied upon by women to cure the many weaknesses and irregularities peculiar to their sex. For further information see the People's Common Sense Medical Adviser, an illustrated work of nearly 1000 pages. Over one hundred thousand copies sold. Price $1.50, postpaid. Address the author, R. V. Pierce, M. D., Buffalo, N. Y. *

To the Southern friends of the New York Hotel, "New York."

This delightful Hotel, is still kept by a Cranston, and is in all its present appointments equal to its great reputation. The prices are as low, if not lower, than any other first class hotel in New York. Mr. James H. Cranston, nephew of the late Hiram Cranston, will have great pleasure in welcoming his Southern friends back to to their old home in New York again. *

COMMERCIAL REPORTS.

RALEIGH MARKETS.

COTTON MARKET:

Reported by KELLY, PURDY & BREWER, Official Reporters for the Board of Trade.
RALEIGH, N. C., April 5—8 P. M.

Middling,	9½
Strict Low Middling,	9¼
Low Middling,	9
Strict Good Ordinary,	8⅝
Good Ordinary,	8
Ordinary,	7½
Middling Stains,	8¼
Low Middling Stains,	8
Good Ordinary Stains,	7@7½
Tone of Market—Firm.	

REPORTED BY R. F. JONES & CO.
CITY MARKET—WHOLESALE CASH PRICES.
RALEIGH, N. C., April 5 1878.

COTTON TIES, new	95
" spliced	85
BAGGING	12 @ 13
FLOUR, North Carolina	$6.5 @6.75
CORN	65 @ 70
CORN MEAL	65 @ 70
BACON, N. C. Hog, round	9 @
" hams	10@11
RIBS MEAT, Clear Rib Sides	6½@6½
" shoulders	5½
NORTH CAROLINA PORK	6 @ 7
LARD, North Carolina	10
" Western	9
COFFEE, prime	10½
" good	15
" common	12
SYRUP, S. H.	58@63
MOLASSES, Cuba	45 @ 45
SALT, Liverpool fine	$1.70
SUGAR, white	10 @10½
" yellow	8 @ 9
LEATHER, red Sole	30@ 32½
" tanned	40
HIDES, green	4 @4½
" dry	10 @ 11
TALLOW	7
POTATOES, sweet, per bush	30@ 5
" Irish	$1.00 @ .50
OATS, shelled	55 @ 6

Durham Tobacco Market.

Reported by H. A. REAMS,
PROPRIETOR OF
REAMS' WAREHOUSE.
DURHAM, N. C., March 30 1878.

LUGS—Dark	5@3
" Red	5@4
BRIGHT LUGS—Common	5@6
" Medium	7 9
" Good	12 15
" Fancy	16@ 0
RED LEAF—Common Dark	2@3 5
" Good	4@5
" Fine, none on the market	
" Extra Fine, none on the market	
BRIGHT WRAPPERS—Common	9@12
" Medium	16@25
" Fine	30 @ 5
" Extra	0@50

Demand good for fancy wrappers and smokers, while all common grades are out. Have your tobacco in good order at this season of the year.

Henderson Tobacco Market.

Reported by J. S. MEADOWS & TOWNES, Proprietors Meadow's Warehouse.
HENDERSON, N. C., April 4 1878.

DARK.

Working Lug—Common	$1.50@ 2.00
" good	2.50 @ 3.00
Leaf Filler—Common	2.00 @ 2.50
" Good	3.00 @ 4.00
Wrappers—common	5.00 @ 6.00
" Good	7.00 @ 9.00
BRIGHT.	
Smokers—Common	$4.00@ 6.00
" Good	7.00@ 9.00
" Fine	10.00 @ 18.00
Fillers—Common	3.50@ 5.00
" Good	6.00 @ 8.00
Wrappers—Common	9.00@ 0.00
" Good	15.00@22.50
" Fine	27.50 @ 35.00
" Fancy	50.00 @ 0.00

Tone of market dull, with but little demand, owing to the agitation of tax question.

MARKETS BY TELEGRAPH.

NOON.

LONDON, April 5.

Noon—Consols for money 94 9 16; for account 94 11-16.

PARIS, April 5.

Rentes 1.08f. and 20c.

LIVERPOOL, April 5.

Noon—Cotton steady; middling uplands 5½; middling Orleans 6¼; sales 10,000 speculation and exports 1,000; receipts 21,000; American 17,800. Futures, 1 32 cheaper; uplands low middling clause, April and May delivery 5 27-32@5 13-16; May and June 5 27-32; June and July 5 29 32. Sales for the week 50,000 bales; speculation 1,000; export 4,000; stock 75,000; American 58,000; receipts 81,000; American 71,000; actual exports 55,000; afloat 32,800; American 24 300.

2 p. m.—Cotton; uplands low middling clause, April delivery 5 13 16.

NEW YORK, April 5.

Gold opened at 1. Stocks strong. Money 7. Gold 10½. Exchange long $4.86½; short 4.89. State bonds quiet. Governments stronger and firmer. Cotton quiet and steady; sales 1,291; uplands 10 9 19; Orleans 10 11–16. Futures easier; April 10.60@10.63; May 10.75 @10.77; June 10.88@10 90; July 10.99@ 10.99; August 11.02@11.10; September 10.85@10.88. Flour unchanged. Wheat ½@1 cent lower. Corn shade easier. Pork firm at 10 25. Lard firmer; steam 7.42½. Spirits turpentine quiet at 30½. Rosin steady at 1.60@1.65 for strained. Freights firm.

BALTIMORE, April 5.

Flour dull and easier; Howard street and Western super-fine 4 00 @4 50; extra super-fine 4.75@5.50; family 6.00@6 75; city mills super 4.00 @4.50; extra 4 75@5.50; Rio brands 6.50@6 75; Patapsco family 7 50. Southern wheat quiet and easier; Western dull and heavy; Southern red 1 30@a 1.37; amber 1 40; Pennsylvania red 1.35 @1.37; No. 2 Western winter red spot and April 1.34@1 34½; May 1.34¾@1.35. Southern corn firmer for white and lower for yellow; Western dull and weak; Southern white 52@53; yellow 51@52.

NIGHT.

NEW YORK, April 5.

Money 7 to 1-32 interest. Sterling steady at 6½. Gold steady at 1.02. Governments firm; new fives 4½. States steady. Cotton steady; uplands 10 9 16; Orleans 10 11-16; sales 664; receipts of the week net 6,052; gross 18,219; exports to Great Britain 8,584; France 366; continent 1,766; sales 4,125; stock 152,285. Futures closed firm; sales 72,000; April 10.74@10 76; May 10.89 @10.90; June 11@11 01; July 11 09@ 11.10; August 11.14; September 10.95@ 10.96; October 10 75@10 76; Nov. 10 60. Four slightly in buyers favor; superfine Western and State 4.40@5.00; closing dull; Southern flour quiet and unchanged. Wheat opened firmer but closed dull and heavy at 1.33@1.34; No. 1 spring 1.38@a1 40. Corn ½@1 cent lower with moderate trade for export home use 45@53½ for ungraded western mixed 54; yellow Western Oats heavy. Coffee rio steady and moderate demand; cargoes 14@17; gold job lots 14 @18½. Gold Sugar firm with fair inquiry at 7½ 7¾; fair to good refining refined firm at 9¼@9¾ for standard "a". Molasses quiet and unchanged. Rice unchanged and only moderate business. Petroleum quiet and firm; refined 11¾@11¾. Rosin steady at 1.60@1.65. Turpentine quiet at 31. Pork easier; closing firm; mess 10.15@10 25. Lard lower; prime steam 7.40@7.41. Whisky steady 1.06@7. Freights firm. Cotton per sail 7-32@; steam 7-32@.

CINCINNATI, April 5.

Flour unchanged. Wheat easier; red 1.18@1.23. Corn easier at 41. Oats steady. Rye in fair demand and firm. Barley quiet. Pork quiet and unchanged. Lard dull; steam 7¾; kettle 7¾@7¾. Bulk meats quiet; shoulders 5¾; short rib 5; short clear 5¾. Bacon steady; shoulders 4¾; clear rib 5¾; clear sides 5¾@6. Whisky steady and in demand. Hogs moderately active and higher; packing 3 60@3 80; Receipts 1,800; shipments 1,400.

BALTIMORE, April 5.

Cotton quiet; middling 10¾; stock 1,319; weekly net receipts 577; gross receipts 2,883; sales 1,244; to spinner 600; exports to Great Britain 2,004; continent 1,311. Oats active and steady yesterdays decline; Southern 35@38. Rye firm 64@67. Provisions fair jobbing demand. Coffee steady. Whisky nominally 6 to 6¼. Sugar strong and unchanged. Freights dull.

NORFOLK, April 5.

Cotton firm; middling 10; stock 23,993; weekly net receipts 8 784; gross receipts blank; sales 1,138; exports coastwise 4,624.

WILMINGTON, April 5.

Cotton nominal; middling 9¼; stock 3,005; weekly net receipts 678; gross receipts 678; sales 24; export coastwise 1,044.

Spirits turpentine firm at 27. Rosin steady at 1.32½ for strained. Crude turpentine steady at 1.25 for hard; 2.00 for yellow dip and 2.25 for virgin. Tar firm at 1 45.

PHILADELPHIA, April 5

Cotton dull; middling 10¾; weekly net receipt 582; gross 2,664; sales 2,181; to spinners 2,096; stock 15,168.

BOSTON, April 5.

Cotton quiet; middling 10¾; stock 10,646; weekly net receipts 3 710; gross receipts 6 346; sales none; exports to Great Britain 3 087.

CHARLESTON, April 5

Cotton quiet; middling 10¾; stock 18,614; weekly net receipts 2,451; gross receipts blank sales 3 350; exports to Great Britain 2,010; channel 1,275; coastwise 1 265.

LIVERPOOL, April 5.

Futures firm; uplands low middling clause, May and June delivery 5¾; August and September delivery 6 1-32.

Incurring a Tremendous Risk.

They incur a tremendous risk who sojourn or emigrate to reside in districts where malarial diseases prevail, without medicinal means of fortifying the systems against the periodic scourge. The danger to the housebound, and to those who lack bodily stamina, in part consists in a previous and effective curative agent. A known anti-malarial efficacy should be frequently used and constantly kept at hand by such persons and one can then defy with such certainty protection and shield as Hostetter's Stomach Bitters. It is a grand specific roots out every vestige of the malarial poison from the system, and endows it with an amount of vital activity and repelling power that nullifies the influence of miasma. It also prevents bad remedies disorders of the stomach, bowels and liver, which are particularly prevalent in malarial regions, and is an incomparable general invigorant. ap 1-6t

GILES' LINIMENT IODIDE OF AMMONIA, a new and great discovery; a remedy whose curative effects surpass anything heretofore placed before the public.

No family can afford to be without a bottle, for a farmer is liable to an attack of the ills for which it has proved itself a sovereign remedy. Its equal has not been discovered for the cure of rheumatism, gout, diphtheria, pneumonia, erysipelas, frosted limbs, sore throat, bruises of all kinds and wounds of every nature indeed the list of diseases which it has recommended to cure has scarce a limit.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

☞Advertise in a paper of universal circulation, a paper which maintains right principles in all things; a paper acceptable alike to good men of all parties; and such a paper the NEWS is expected to be by all men whose opinion is worth having.

THE BEST CONSIGNMENT YET.

A few cases Alamance Bell Smoking Tobacco. SIX Boxes of fine Pingt Tobacco.
ap 6-tf W. C. McMACKIN.

AUCTION SALES,

Saturday, April 6, 1878.

Will be sold at Towles' old stand on Wilmington street, a collection of furniture and household articles, without reserve, on account of an administrator.

One Walnut Extension Table.
One excellent Lounge,
One Child's Carriage, and a variety of Merchandise.
Also, One Splendid Riding Pony, Saddle and Bridle.
JAMES M. TOWLES,
ap 6-it Auctioneer.

CONSIGNED.

LOOK TO YOUR INTEREST.

The undersigned has just received a Car load

Top Buggies,

all Styles.

SIX DEMOCRAT WAGONS, either for one or two horses.

25 Plantation or Road Wagons.

All who wish to purchase either of the above vehicles, will do well to call on me before buying, as I sell for cash, and no extra profit is charged. All work warranted twelve months.

ap 6-tf W. C. McMACKIN.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

VEGETINE

I advise all who are Suffering as I have suffered to give VEGETINE a trial.

BOSTON, Sept. 9, 1877.

MR. H. R. STEVENS:—

Dear Sir,—I have suffered with Scrofulous Humor for seven years, and could get no relief. I have tried every thing in the shape of herbs, salves, plasters, &c., but no thing did me any good. I was from my knees to my ankles one mass of sores. I was advised by police officer W. B. Hill to try Vegetine. I commenced last July, 1877. After taking the second bottle I began to get relief, and the sores took a start. I was finally reduced to one large ulcer on my right leg, that ran so much and looked so bad, that many said I must lose my leg; but, after I had taken fourteen bottles of Vegetine, my leg was all healed up, and I am now as well as ever I was in my life. I consider Veg tine the best cleanser and purifier of the blood and advise all who may be suffering as I have suffered to give it a trial.

HENRY T. SMITH,
No. 70 Utica St., Boston, Mass.

SCROFULOUS HUMORS.—The Vegetine has cured many cases of scrofula of five, ten, and twenty years' standing, where the patient had had many physicians, tried many of the known remedies; and, after trying the Vegetine, the common remark is, "it acts differently, works different, from any medicine I have ever taken." Vegetine will cleanse scrofula from the system. Try it.

Vegetine

I CAN RECOMMEND

SOMERVILLE, June 10, 1875.

DR. H. R. STEVENS:

Dear Sir,—It is with great pleasure I can recommend in the highest terms your Vegetine as a purifier of the blood. Having met with a pain of injury of the spine and sciatic nerve over fourteen years ago, my ankle has been swollen a great deal of the time, and very painful. By using Vegetine I find great relief, as it gives a higher tone to the blood, improving my health; and I hope that all the human family in a suffering condition will avail themselves at once of this most valuable remedy.

Yours most respectfully,
W. W. STINEHFR, Jr.,
Station Agent, Somerville, Mass.

"VEGETINE," says a Boston physician, "has no equal as a blood purifier. Hearing of its many wonderful cures, after all other remedies had failed, I visited the laboratory, and convinced myself of its genuine merit. It is prepared from barks, roots and herbs, each of which is highly effective, and they are compounded in such a manner as to produce astonishing results."

Vegetine

COMPLETELY CURED ME

NEWPORT, Ky., Feb. 26, 1877.

MR. H. R. STEVENS:—

Dear Sir,—I write to say that seven bottles of your Vegetine have completely cured me from a very severe case of Scrofula, of many years' standing, after trying many medicines and doctoring a great deal. I am now free from all sores, and can work as well as ever, and think the Vegetine is a God-send, and no one ought to do without it.

I remain respectfully yours,
J. A. PATRICK.

VEGETINE is now prescribed in cases of Scrofula and other diseases of the blood by many of the best physicians, owing to its great success in curing all diseases of this nature.

VEGETINE

DRUGGISTS RECOMMEND IT.

Vincennes, Ind., 1878.

H. R. Stevens:—

Dear Sir,—We have sold Vegetine for several years, and it has given our patrons general satisfaction. Every one speaks well of it.

Respectfully,
MOORE & HARRIS,
Wholesale and Retail Druggists,
Main St., Vincennes.

Vegetine is composed of Roots, Barks, and Herbs. It is very pleasant to take; every child likes it.

VEGETINE

Prepared by

H. R. STEVENS, Boston, Mass.

VEGETINE IS SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS
Apr 6-4w

Consigned,

MEAL, PEAS,
FLOUR, CORN,
FODDER,
HAY, EGGS,
BUTTER,
HAMS,

and almost all kinds of produce.

W. C. McMackin
ap 4-tf

REFLECT

BEFORE IT IS TOO LATE.

Are you a sufferer from Dyspepsia, Sick Headache, Sour Stomach, Oppression, Constipation, Nervous Debility, Loss of Sleep, or Bad Digestion? If you are, go at once to your Druggist, get a bottle of

DR. D'Amstadt's ANTI--DYSPEPTIC DROPS, AND BE CURED.

THEY HAVE NOT THEIR EQUAL!

As thousands will testify. Purely Vegetable.

Price 75c. Sold by all Druggists in Raleigh, N. C.

PURCELL, LADD & CO.,
R. W. POWERS & CO.,
apr 6-d-awly Agts., Richmond, Va.

The Central House,

PETERSBURG, VA.

CORNER OF SYCAMORE AND BANK STREETS.

LUCIUS GREEN, PROPRIETOR.

This hotel, which has now a full run of business, by the recent additions, is prepared to accommodate boarders and transient visitors in the best style and on accommodating terms. Convenient to the cars, and possessing all the requirements of a first class hotel. He hopes to merit a continuance of favors.
Jan 20 d3m

FOR SALE OR RENT.

FOR RENT.

The two story frame building recently occupied by the late E. G. Woodson, pleasantly situated on the South west corner of Fayetteville and Cabarrus Streets. Having a number of commodious and airy rooms; a large and beautiful lawn; comfortable outhouses, and with water in yard. This is a most desirable home.

For terms and further particulars apply to
J. J. THOMAS,
No. 8, Martin Street,
Raleigh, N. C.
mr 6-tf

Notice of Sale.

By virtue of a Deed of Trust executed to me on the 25th day of March, 1876 by S. A. Terrell and S. A. Terrell, his wife, recorded in book 41 page 3. I will on Saturday the 4th day of April at 12 o'clock M., sell at the Court House door in the city of Raleigh, for cash, the following described property as conveyed in said Deed of Trust, situate in the town of Forestville, Wake county, on the West side of Oxford street, adjoining the lands of Isham Young and W. K. Hunter, fronting 100 feet on the said street and known as Lot No. 1 in the plan of said town.

Time of sale Thursday, April 4th, 1878. Place of sale, Court House door. Terms of sale Cash.

GEO. H. SNOW,
R. G. L. 3-18, Attorney. Trustee.
mar 5-d1m

Wm. Bonitz's NEW HOTEL,

GOLDSBORO, N. C.

Board per day $2.00. Meals 50 cents. Lodging 50 cts. Located in the Business Part of the City. The table is supplied with all the German and American Comforts.

Peter Guilteriet, Clerk; R. Prempert, Steward.
ap 5-tf

Sacramental Wine.

Speer's Port Grape Wine is a pure unintoxicating wine, from the finest native grown Port Grapes, especially for the use of Churches and families, and guaranteed to retain its grateful flavor and essential qualities unimpaired for any period. Much used for evening parties and by invalids.
ap 4 eodlw

GROCERIES.

W. C. & A. B. STRONACH.

Just Received.

Delicious Smoked Broiling Beef,
Choice Sugar Cured Pig Hams,
Light Thin S. C. Breakfast Strips,
Fresh Canned Corned Beef,
Fresh Cooked Beef Tongue,
Prime Fresh Goshen Butter,
Fresh Country and Cooking Butter,
Fresh Parched Coffee, Seeds and Bulk,
Peerless Table Irish Potatoes,

Unpacked this day an elegant lot North Carolina Bacon, Hams, Sides, Shoulders and Backbones.

FLOUR,

Choice Brands, Northern, Virginia and North Carolina Family Flour,

Bbls., Sacks and ¼ Sacks,

7.00, 7.50, 8.00, 8.50 and 9.00.

NEWLIN'S CEDAR CLIFF MILLS

Selected Wheat N. C. Family Flour.

Sweet Potato Plantings,

any quantity or variety furnished on short notice.

apr 4-tf W. C. & A. B. STRONACH.

GRASS SEED. SEED POTATOES.

All kinds Grass and Clover Seed, very low. Sweet potato Plantings, all varieties. Early Rose Irish Potatoes.

W. C. & A. B. STRONACH.

Fine Butter, &c.

Choice New York State Butter, just received, Turkish Prunes, Shaker Dried Corn, Asparagus in square cans, Cranberry Sauce, Fine Salad Oils, Olives, Capers, Gordon & Dilworth's Salad Dressing Gordon & Dilworth's Brandied Cherries and Peaches, Canton Ginger, Canned California Apricots, Green Gages, Plums, Pears, McMurray's White Heath Peaches, Pickles, Sauces, and Fancy Groceries generally.

Flour, Meats, Provisions, anything and everything, low in price and guaranteed in quality.

HARDIN & CRIMES.
mar 30 tf

FOR SALE.

One Car Load of Richmond Best Bolted Meal. One Car Load Wheat Bran, at

OSBORN'S Grain and Feed Store,
West of N. C. Freight Depot.
ap 1 tf JOB OSBORN.

COURT CALENDAR.

CALENDAR OF CASES SET FOR TRIAL.

Superior Court, Wake County—Spring Term 1878.

HIS HONOR A. S. SEYMOUR, JUDGE PRESIDING.

The following cases are Set for Trial:

MONDAY, APRIL 8, 1878—1st WEEK

No. 35 N C Mutual Life Insurance Co. vs. Bishop.
Summons Docket, Jones vs Jones,
No. 85 Hodges vs Moses.
" 114 Towles & Wife vs Fisher.
" 116 Freeman vs Snelling.
" 117 Green et als. vs Jones & wife.
" 88 McCauley vs Bennet.

TUESDAY, APRIL 9, 1878.

No. 186 Burk vs Buck.
" 59 Jenkins City of Raleigh and Geo. W. Wynne.
" 72 Sanders vs Norris
" 91 Norris vs Atkinson, et als.
" 109 Courgee vs News Publishing Co.
" 48 Perdue et als vs Stephenson et al.

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 10, 1878.

No. 47 McKee vs Barbee
" 78 Sinclair Bros & Co. vs Dunn.
" 90 Branch vs Pope
" 92 Debnam vs Howell.
" 147 Jones vs Norris & Co.
" 148 " " " "
" 149 " " " "
" 177 Pemberton vs Southern Underwriters' Association.

THURSDAY, APRIL 11, 1878.

No. 87 Patterson vs City of Raleigh.
" 180 Green vs Gattis, Jones & Ellis.
" 19 Alston and wife vs N C Home Insurance Co.
" 20 Alston and wife vs Old North State Ins. Co.
No. 38 Strickland vs Rhodes.
" 190 Lee vs Rhodes.

FRIDAY, APRIL 12, 1878.

The Bastardy and Criminal Docket is set apart for trial on this day.

SATURDAY, APRIL 13, 1878.

No. 30 Gill vs Porter & Stronach,
" 33 Young vs Fleming,
" 35 Lee Co vs Wilder, Extrx.
Nos. 58, 59, 86, 91, Shaffer vs Lee,
No. 100 Harris & Nowell vs Caswell, et al.
" 129 Johnstone Jones vs A T Mfg. et als.

MONDAY, APRIL 15, 1878—2 WEEK

No. 40 and 41 Bellamy et als. vs Lynch and Len Adams.
No. 43 Commissioners Wake Co. vs Magnin et als.
No. 71 Allen & Co vs Knight & Sorrell,
" 119 Barbee, Admrx. vs Green.
" 182 Pace vs Lindley et als.

TUESDAY, APRIL 16, 1878.

No. 50 Gulley et als. vs Macy, Admr.
" 51 Johnson vs Harvey.
" 132 Fletcher et als. vs Rogers et a. s.
" 138 White, Cashr. vs Powell et als.
" 164 Kelley vs Rhodes,

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 17, 1878.

No. 112 Hicks vs Robertson & Co.
" 120 Whitaker vs Perry.
" 121 Jones vs Dumpass,
" 145 Legg vs Leigh,
" 143 Snipes vs Chandler & Rogers.
" 156 Jones, Friday vs Jones, James.

THURSDAY, APRIL 18, 1878.

No. 16 West vs Division of W N C R R vs Simpson.
No. 52 Beckwith vs Cox,
" 120 Whitaker vs Perry.
" 121 Jones vs Dumpass,
" 145 Legg vs Leigh,
" 143 Snipes vs Chandler & Rogers.
" 156 Jones, Friday vs Jones, James.

THURSDAY, APRIL 18, 1878.

No. 16 West vs Division of W N C R R vs Simpson,
No. 52 Beckwith vs Cox,
" 53 Whitaker vs Adams vs Fraps,
" 151 Edwards vs Raleigh & Aug Air Line R R
No. 155 Sorrell vs Harward,

FRIDAY, APRIL 19, 1878.

No. 69 Alford vs Blanchard,
" 108 Farmer, Little & Co vs Nichols & Co.
" 11 Cooper vs Strong et al. as.
" 142 & 174 Askew vs Harris,
" 146 Bolgour vs Southern Underwriters Association.

SATURDAY, APRIL 20, 1878.

Reserved for hearing motions, and taking judgments on the appearance docket.

Witnesses attending at this Term of the Court, will be permitted to charge only from day set for trial to day of adjournment, unless by special order of the Court.

Causes not tried on the day assigned will be taken up in their order next succeeding.

CHAS. H. ROPER,
D. S. Clerk, Wake Superior Court.
apr 2-tf2